

# **NYISO Presentation of CRP Results and Solutions**

**Draft 6/07/2006 – V2  
For Discussion Purposes Only**

# Presentation Overview

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- ◆ Update of the Reliability Needs Assessment
- ◆ Transmission Security and Adequacy
  - Resource Adequacy
    - Transfer Limit Analysis
    - MARS Topology & Limits
- ◆ Assessment of Responsible Transmission Owner Updated Plans and Solutions
- ◆ Assessment of Market Solutions
- ◆ LOLE Benefit of Increased Transmission Capability

# Presentation Overview Continued

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- ◆ Assessment of Alternative Regulated Generation Solution
- ◆ Overall Conclusion, Findings and Lessons Learned

# **The Reliability Needs Assessment An Update**

**Draft for Discussion Purposes Only  
6/06/2006**

# The RNA

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- ◆ Needs Identified Over The Study Period – 10yrs
- ◆ Study period is divided into two separate five year periods.
- ◆ The first five years is identified in the Tariff as the Five Year Base Case and is a defined term.
- ◆ The second five year period is not a defined term and not identified as a base case.
- ◆ The RNA detailed results focused primarily on the first five years.

## Updated RNA Needs

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- ◆ The RNA was assessed to determine the impact of the operating reserve database error on the needs identified in the RNA.
- ◆ The error was discovered after the RNA was concluded.
- ◆ Initial year of need did not change.
- ◆ Correction of operating reserve error reduced LOLE from 2.429 days/yr to 2.166 days per/yr for 2010.
  - *This result was with the calculated voltage constrained transfer capability for I-J at 2,200 MW and UPNY-CE at 4000 MW*

## Updated RNA Needs Continued

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- ◆ Identified need for compensatory MW in 2010 was in the range of 1500 to 1700 MW for voltage constrained transfer limits and 1250 MW for the thermal limit sensitivity (I-J at 3475 MW)
- ◆ Update resulted in an approximately 10% reduction the needs identified in the RNA

# Base-line Load and Resource Table

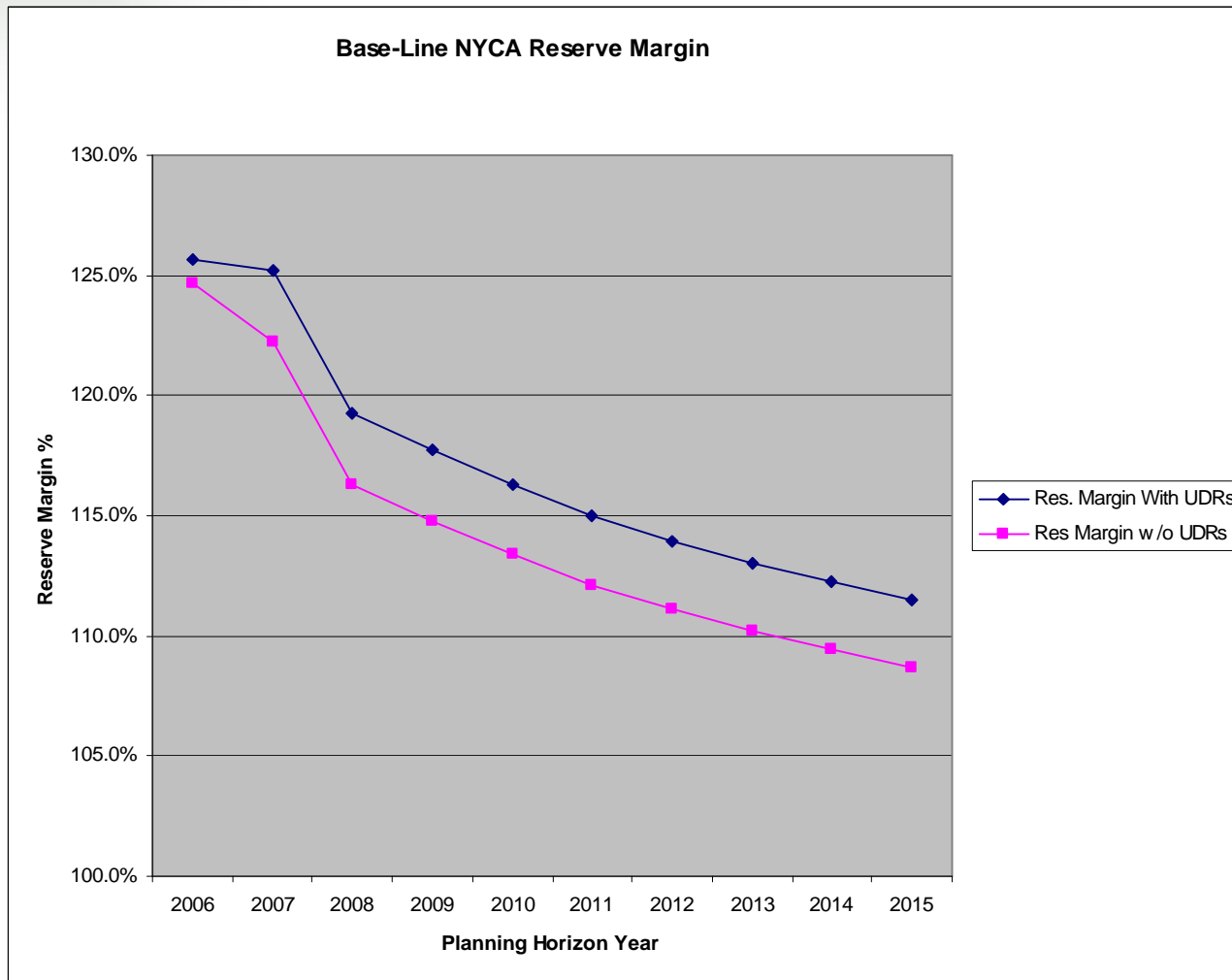
## Update First Five Year Base Case

RNA Baseline Load and Resource Table

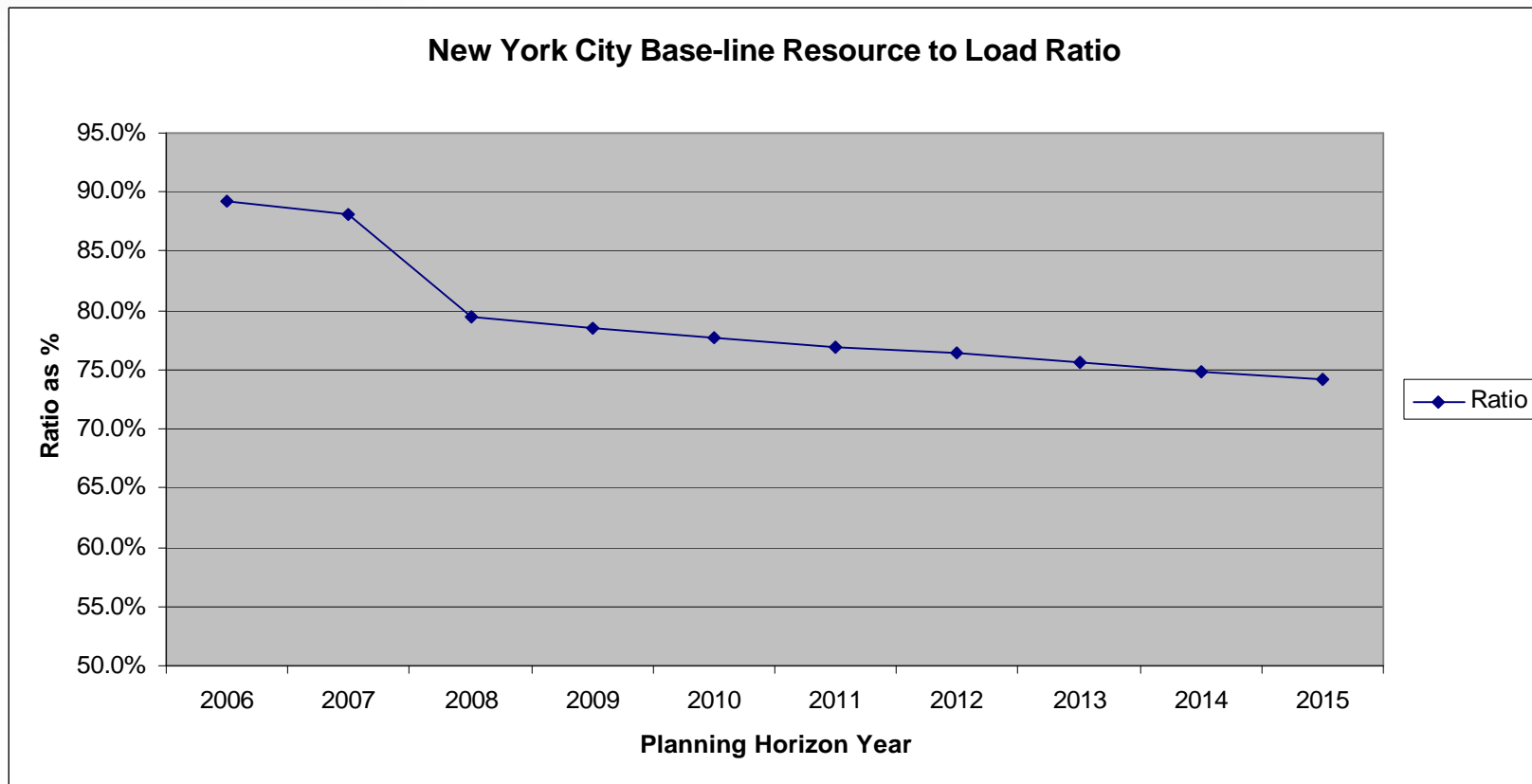
Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Peak Load</b>										
NYCA	32,400	32,840	33,330	33,770	34,200	34,580	34,900	35,180	35,420	35,670
Zone J	11,505	11,660	11,805	11,965	12,090	12,217	12,294	12,426	12,559	12,648
Zone k	5,320	5,410	5,500	5,580	5,680	5,779	5,879	5,981	6,085	6,112
<b>Resources</b>										
NYCA										
"-Capacity"	39,420	39,160	37,794	37,794	37,801	37,801	37,801	37,801	37,801	37,801
"-SCR"	975	975	975	975	975	975	975	975	975	975
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
<b>Total</b>	40,725	41,125	39,759	39,759	39,766	39,766	39,766	39,766	39,766	39,766
Zone J										
"-Capacity"	10,102	10,102	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217
"-SCR"	172	172	172	172	172	172	172	172	172	172
"-UDR"	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	10,274	10,274	9,389	9,389	9,389	9,389	9,389	9,389	9,389	9,389
Zone K										
"-Capacity"	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,340
"-SCR"	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
<b>Total</b>	5,768	6,428	6,428	6,428	6,428	6,428	6,428	6,428	6,428	6,428
<b>NYCA Res. Margin %</b>	125.7%	125.2%	119.3%	117.7%	116.3%	115.0%	113.9%	113.0%	112.3%	111.5%
<b>Zons J Res/Load/ Ratio</b>	89.3%	88.1%	79.5%	78.5%	77.7%	76.9%	76.4%	75.6%	74.8%	74.2%
<b>Zons K Res/Load Ratio</b>	108.4%	118.8%	116.9%	115.2%	113.2%	111.2%	109.3%	107.5%	105.6%	105.2%
<b>NYCA LOLE</b>	0.002	0.002	0.318	0.692	2.166					
<b>In-State Capacity Res. Margin</b>	121.7%	119.2%	113.4%	111.9%	110.5%	109.3%	108.3%	107.5%	106.7%	106.0%



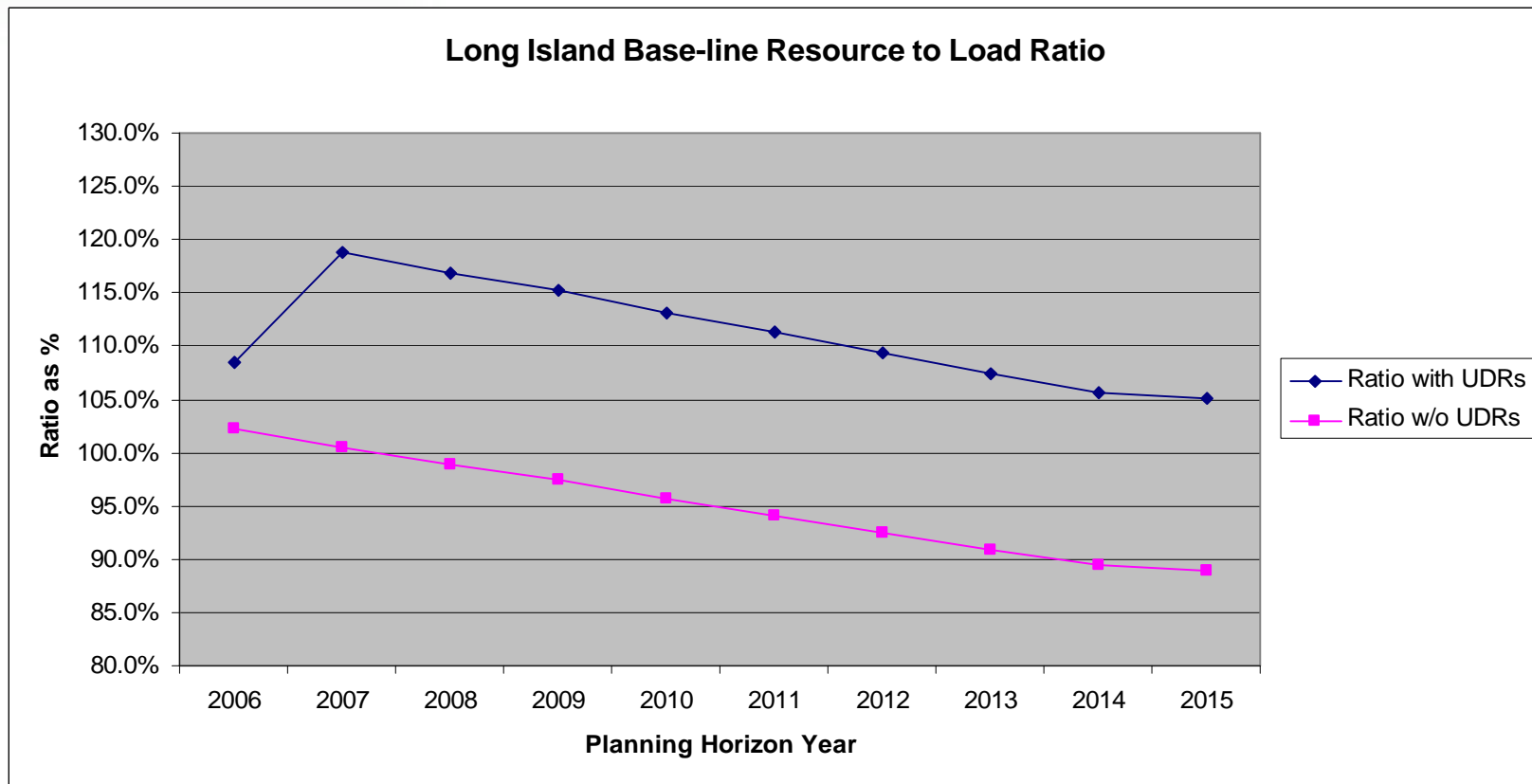
# Base-line Load and Resource Continued



# Base-line Load and Resource Continued



# Base-line Load and Resource Continued



# **CRP Responsible Transmission Owner Solutions Assessment**

**Draft for Discussion Purposes Only  
6/06/2006**

# Reliability Needs Assessment **NEW YORK INDEPENDENT SYSTEM OPERATOR** Building the Energy Markets of Tomorrow . . . Today

## First “Five Year Base Case”

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- ◆ Needs Identified Over The Study Period – 10yrs
- ◆ Study period is divided into two separate five year periods.
- ◆ The first five years is identified in the Tariff as the Five Year Base Case and is a defined term.
- ◆ The second five year period is not a defined term and not identified as a base case.
- ◆ The Responsible Transmission Owners have provided updated plans and a regulated backstop proposal for the First Five Year Base Case.

# Reliability Needs Assessment

## “second five years”

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- ◆ Criteria for including new facilities limits facilities that are included in the base line for the 10 year planning horizon.
- ◆ It is difficult for a facility to meet the criteria for inclusion so far in advance of the second five year period.
- ◆ The second five year needs would be met or significantly reduced as additional market solutions come forward to meet all or a portion of the stated future needs.
- ◆ Given lead time consideration and reasonable expectation that market solutions will move forward, the second five year needs are identified as Transmission Owner generic solutions.
- ◆ Transmission Owners will monitor generic needs and provide specific solutions, if and when, they are identified as needs in the First Five Year Base Case.

# Transmission Owner Solutions

## Accepted for the First “Five Year Base Case” Evaluation

Updated Plans	Regulated Backstop
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>DSM &amp; SCRs</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 340 MW In Zone J by 2010                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Peak reduction 75 MW</li> <li>▪ Balance is SCRs</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ LIPA Edge Program 109 MW</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Cap Banks</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 100 MVARs</li> <li>○ CH 115 kV</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Transmission</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Sprainbrook to Sherman Creek                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ M29 Project</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ Neptune and CSC Modeled as UDRs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Generation (Zone K 2009)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Caithness 326 MW</li> <li>○ Off-Shore Wind 140 MW</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Cap Banks</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ LIPA 746 MVARs</li> <li>○ O&amp;R 180 MVARs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

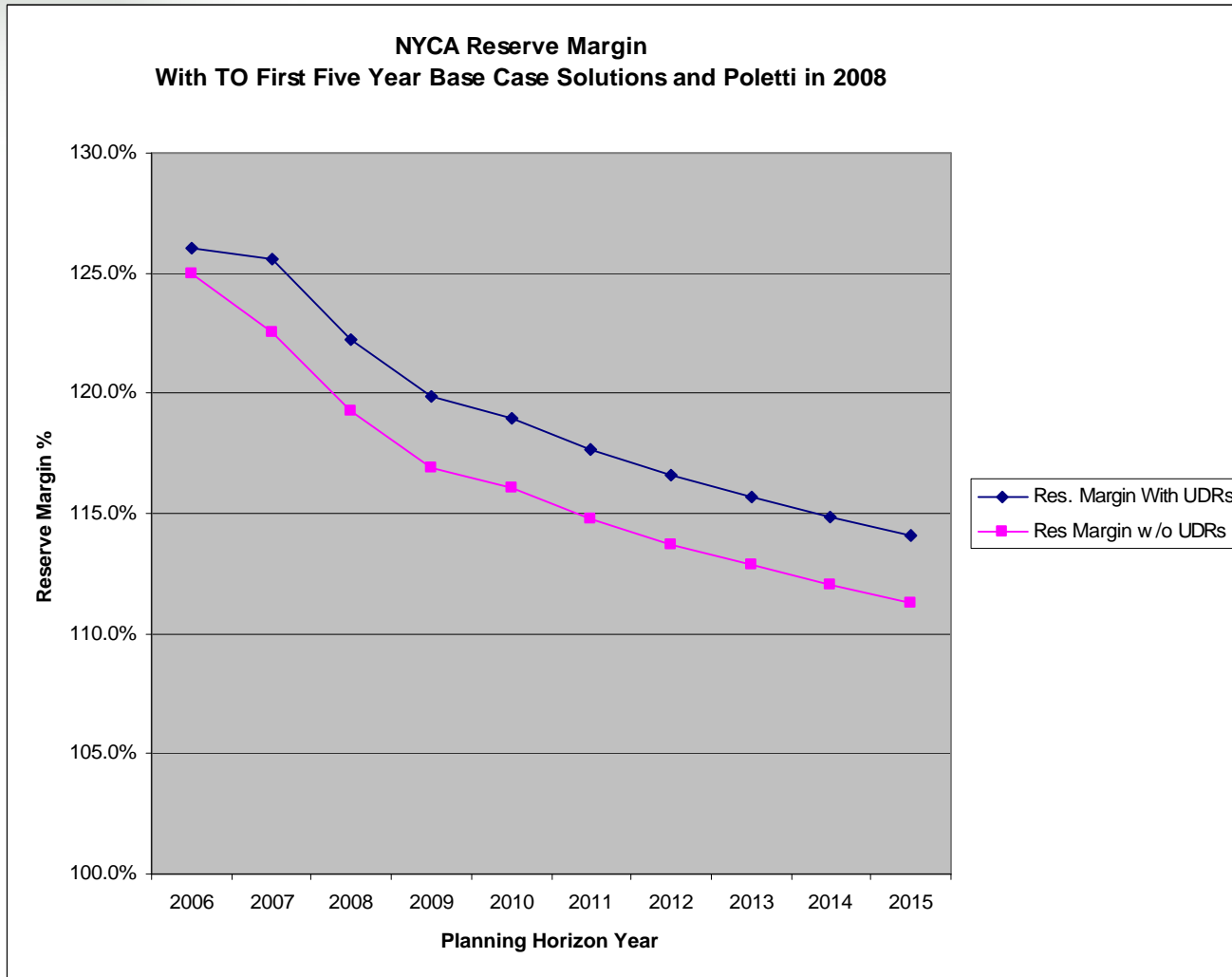
# TO Solution L&R Table

## First Five Year Base Case Solutions

Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Peak Load</b>										
NYCA	32,400	32,840	33,330	33,740	34,125	34,505	34,825	35,105	35,345	35,595
Zone J	11,505	11,660	11,805	11,935	12,015	12,142	12,219	12,351	12,484	12,573
Zone k	5,320	5,410	5,500	5,580	5,680	5,779	5,879	5,981	6,085	6,112
<b>Resources</b>										
<b>NYCA</b>										
"-Capacity"	39,420	39,160	38,679	38,260	38,260	38,260	38,260	38,260	38,260	38,260
"-SCR"	1084	1084	1084	1189	1349	1349	1349	1349	1349	1349
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,834</b>	<b>41,234</b>	<b>40,753</b>	<b>40,439</b>	<b>40,599</b>	<b>40,599</b>	<b>40,599</b>	<b>40,599</b>	<b>40,599</b>	<b>40,599</b>
<b>Zone J</b>										
"-Capacity"	10,102	10,102	10,102	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217
"-SCR"	172	172	172	277	437	437	437	437	437	437
"-UDR"	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,274</b>	<b>10,274</b>	<b>10,274</b>	<b>9,494</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>9,654</b>
<b>Zone K</b>										
"-Capacity"	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,806	5,806	5,806	5,806	5,806	5,806	5,806
"-SCR"	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,877</b>	<b>6,537</b>	<b>6,537</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>7,003</b>	<b>7,003</b>
<b>NYCA Res. Margin %</b>	<b>126.0%</b>	<b>125.6%</b>	<b>122.3%</b>	<b>119.9%</b>	<b>119.0%</b>	<b>117.7%</b>	<b>116.6%</b>	<b>115.7%</b>	<b>114.9%</b>	<b>114.1%</b>
<b>Zons J Res/Load/ Ratio</b>	<b>89.3%</b>	<b>88.1%</b>	<b>87.0%</b>	<b>79.5%</b>	<b>80.3%</b>	<b>79.5%</b>	<b>79.0%</b>	<b>78.2%</b>	<b>77.3%</b>	<b>76.8%</b>
<b>Zons K Res/Load Ratio</b>	<b>110.5%</b>	<b>120.8%</b>	<b>118.9%</b>	<b>125.5%</b>	<b>123.3%</b>	<b>121.2%</b>	<b>119.1%</b>	<b>117.1%</b>	<b>115.1%</b>	<b>114.6%</b>
<b>NYCA LOLE</b>					<b>0.099</b>					<b>1.549</b>
<b>In-State Capacity Res. Margin</b>	<b>121.7%</b>	<b>119.2%</b>	<b>116.0%</b>	<b>113.4%</b>	<b>112.1%</b>	<b>110.9%</b>	<b>109.9%</b>	<b>109.0%</b>	<b>108.2%</b>	<b>107.5%</b>

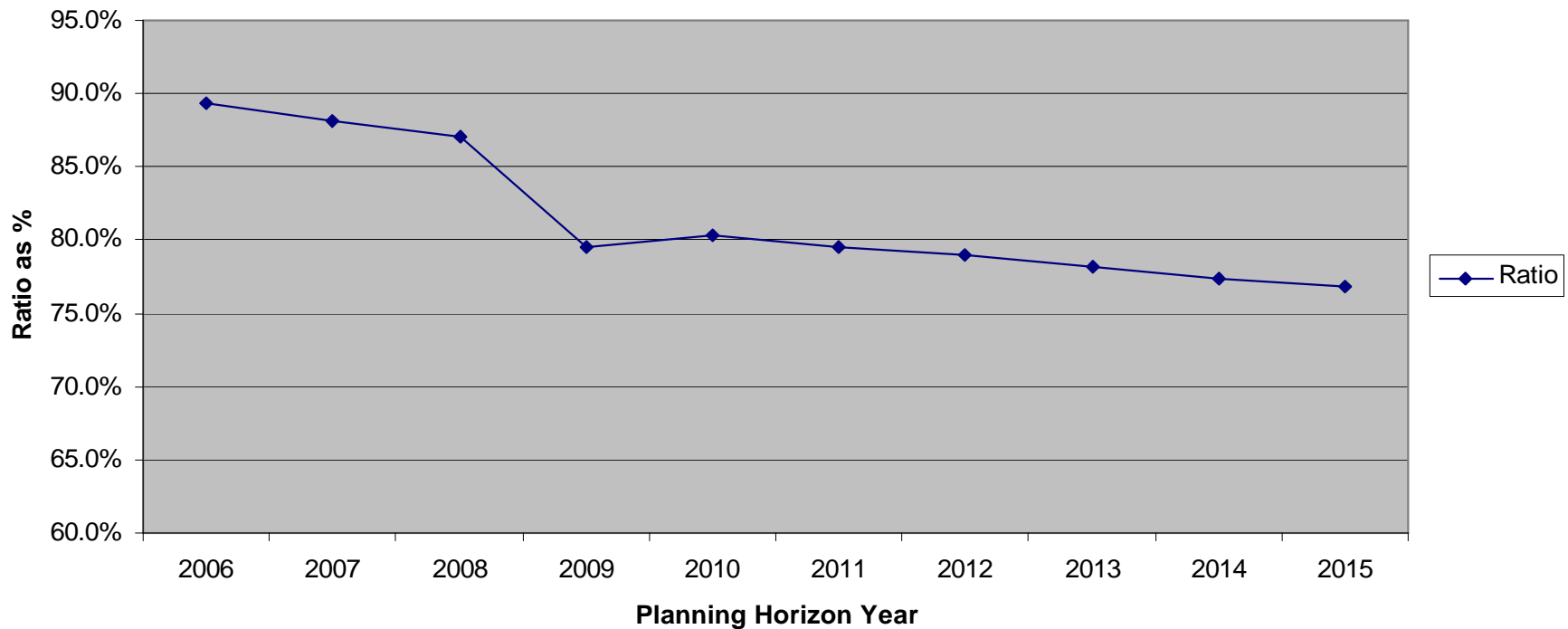


# Transmission Owner Solutions First Five Year Base Case Continued



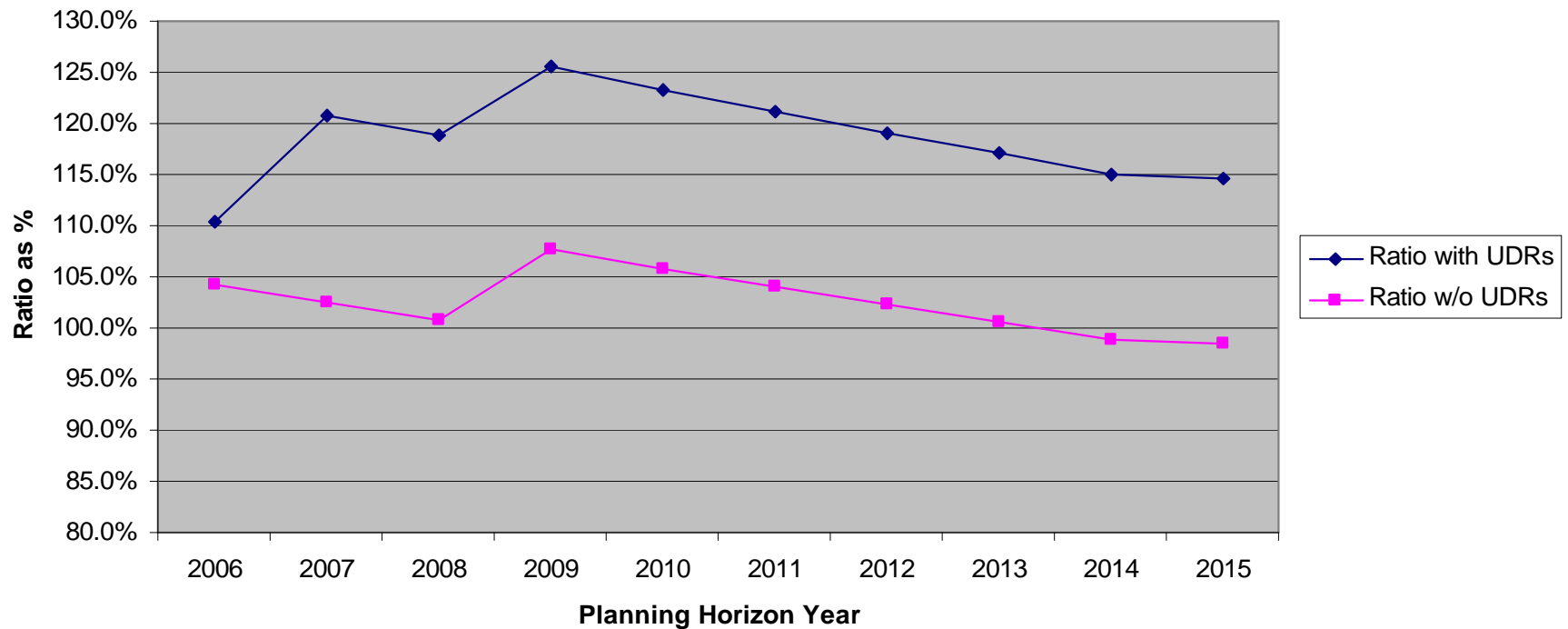
# Transmission Owner Solutions First Five Year Base Case Continued

New York City Resource to Load Ratio  
First Five Year Base Case Solutions



# Transmission Owner Solutions First Five Year Base Case Continued

Long Island Resource to Load Ratio  
First Five Year Base Case Solutions



# Transmission Owner Generic Solutions second five years

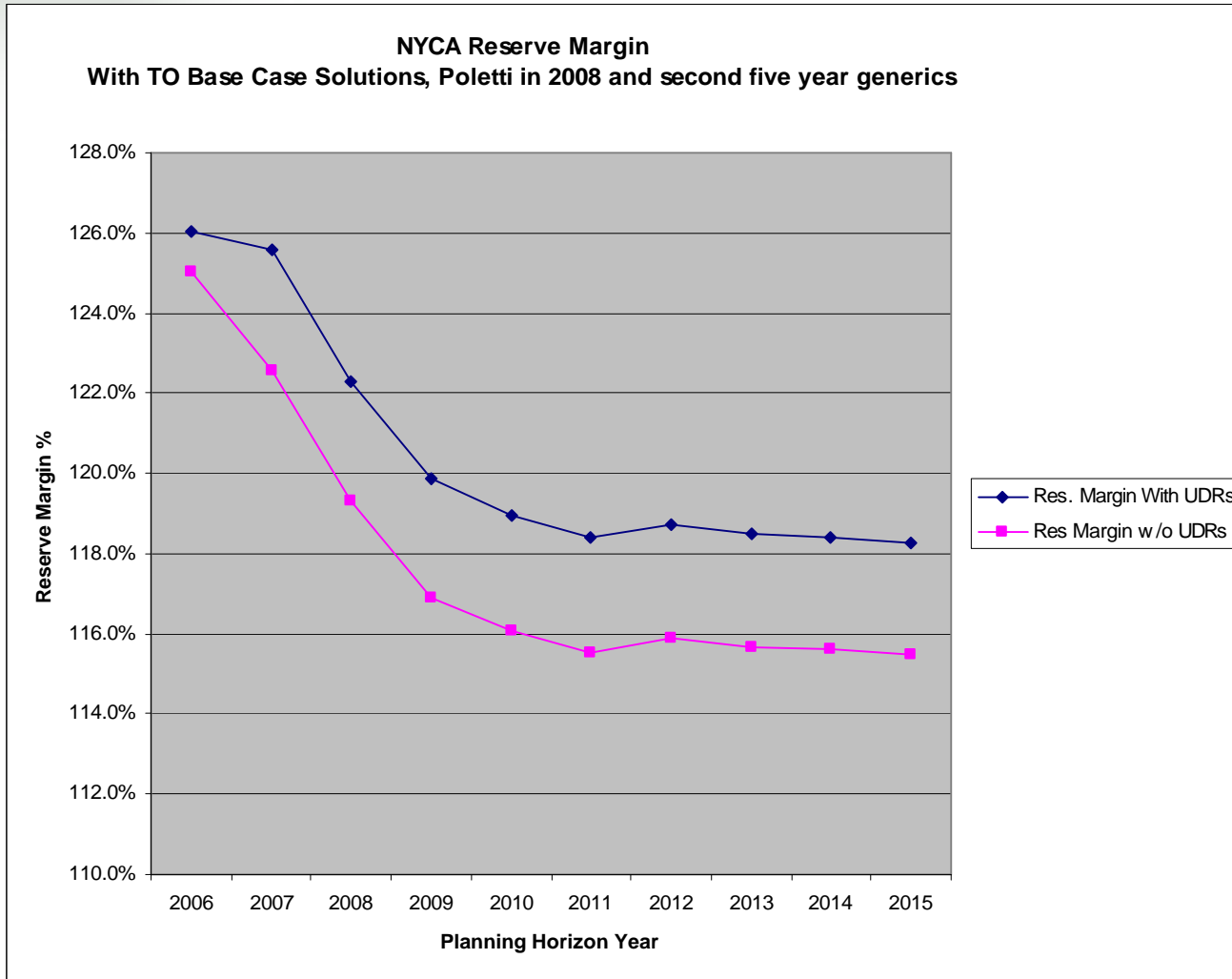
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- ◆ Required Cumulative Generic Solutions
  - 250 MW in 2011
  - 750 MW in 2012
  - 1000 MW in 2013
  - 1250 MW in 2014
  - 1500 MW in 2015

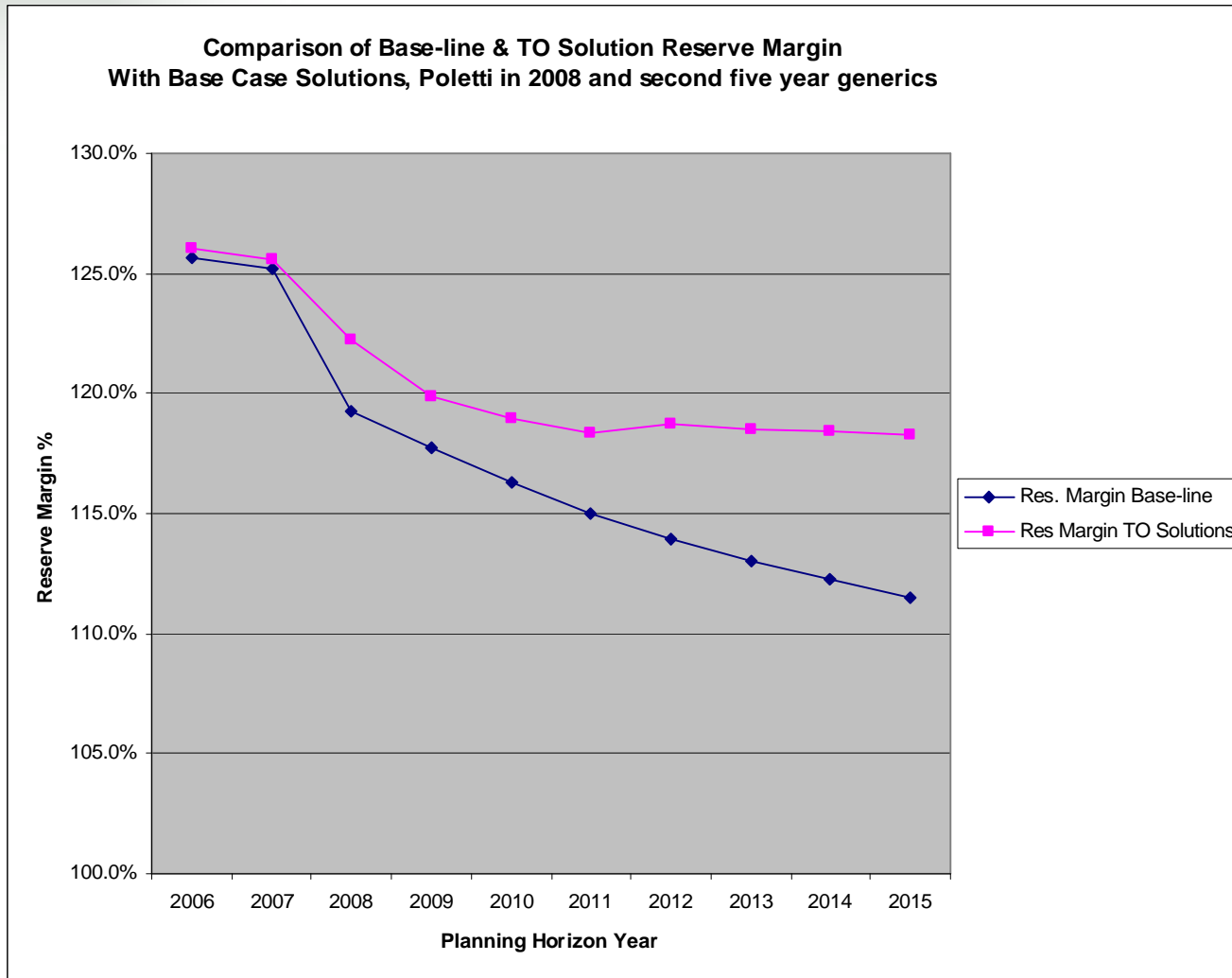
# TO Solution L&R Table second five years with generics

Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Peak Load</b>										
NYCA	32,400	32,840	33,330	33,740	34,125	34,505	34,825	35,105	35,345	35,595
Zone J	11,505	11,660	11,805	11,935	12,015	12,142	12,219	12,351	12,484	12,573
Zone k	5,320	5,410	5,500	5,580	5,680	5,779	5,879	5,981	6,085	6,112
<b>Resources</b>										
<b>NYCA</b>										
"-Capacity"	39,420	39,160	38,679	38,260	38,260	38,260	38,260	38,260	38,260	38,260
"-SCR"	1084	1084	1084	1189	1349	1349	1349	1349	1349	1349
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
Total	40,834	41,234	40,753	40,439	40,599	40,849	41,349	41,599	41,849	42,099
<b>Zone J</b>										
"-Capacity"	10,102	10,102	10,102	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217	9,217
"-SCR"	172	172	172	277	437	437	437	437	437	437
"-UDR"	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10,274	10,274	10,274	9,494	9,654	9,654	9,654	9,654	9,654	9,654
<b>Zone K</b>										
"-Capacity"	5,340	5,340	5,340	5,806	5,806	5,806	5,806	5,806	5,806	5,806
"-SCR"	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
Total	5,877	6,537	6,537	7,003	7,003	7,003	7,003	7,003	7,003	7,003
NYCA Res. Margin %	126.0%	125.6%	122.3%	119.9%	119.0%	118.4%	118.7%	118.5%	118.4%	118.3%
NYCA LOLE					0.099	0.103	0.087	0.102	0.095	0.109

# Transmission Owner Solutions second five years with generics continued



# Comparison of Base-line and TO Solutions With Solutions for the Base Case & second five years



## Summary of Findings & Conclusions

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- ◆ Resource additions, generic solutions and resultant improvement in transfer limits as calculated in the RNA, particularly in the Lower Hudson Valley, results in LOLE criteria being satisfied
- ◆ The planned resource mix results in an increasing proportion of demand response and external generation resources to meet LOLE criteria.
- ◆ In addition, local or non-bulk reliability concern was identified in the LHV in the analysis.



## **Summary of Findings & Conclusions Continued**

- ◆ Increasing reliance on external generating resources increases the importance of the Northeast Coordinated System Planning Process

# **Assessment of the CRP Proposed Market Solutions**

**Draft 6/06/2006  
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# Proposed Market Solutions

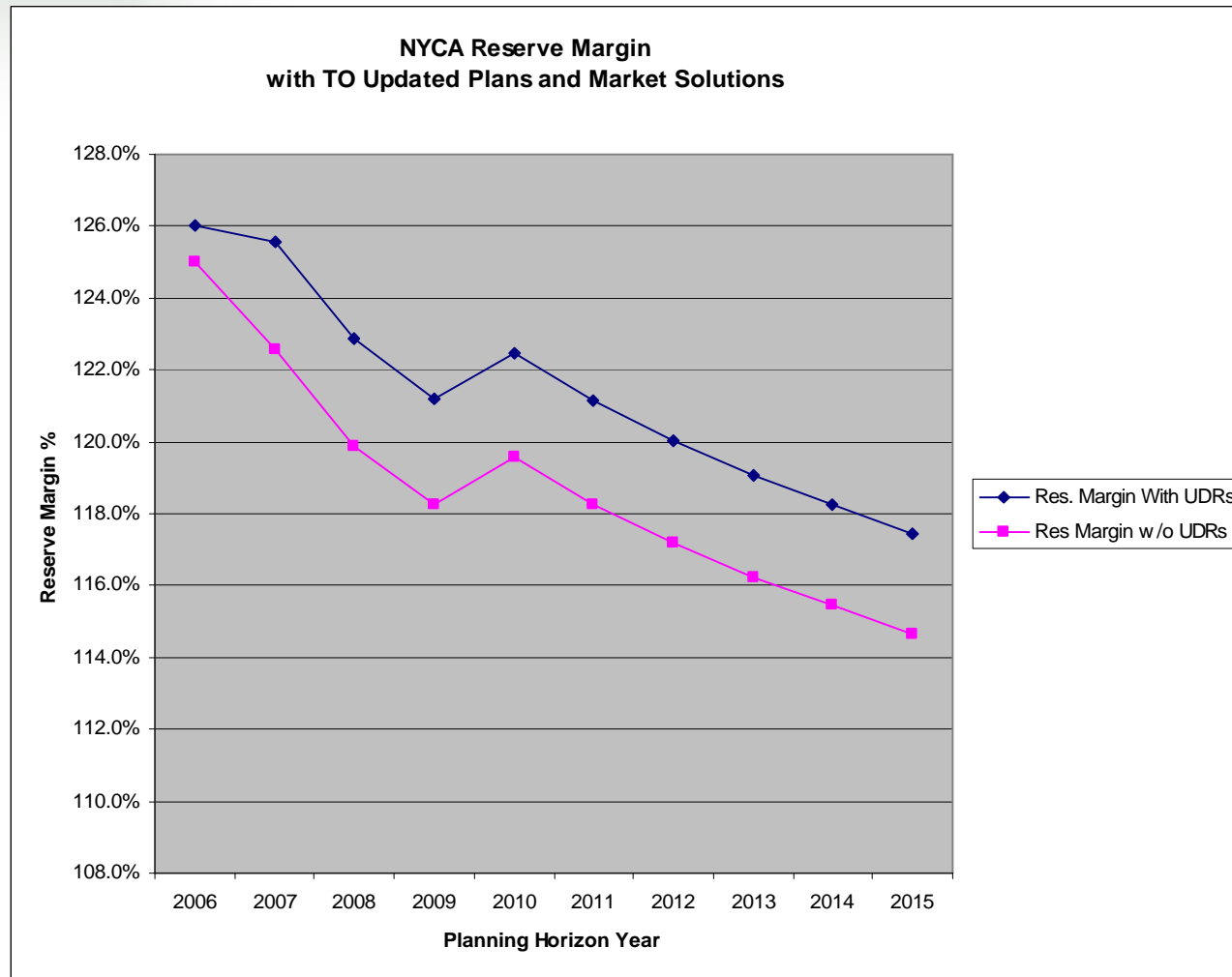
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- ◆ All Generation Projects In Zone J and K
- ◆ Zone J
  - 200 MW in 2008
  - 200 MW in 2010
  - 550 MW in 2010
- ◆ Zone K
  - 250 MW in 2009
- ◆ Market Solutions Were Evaluated In Conjunction with Updated TO plans

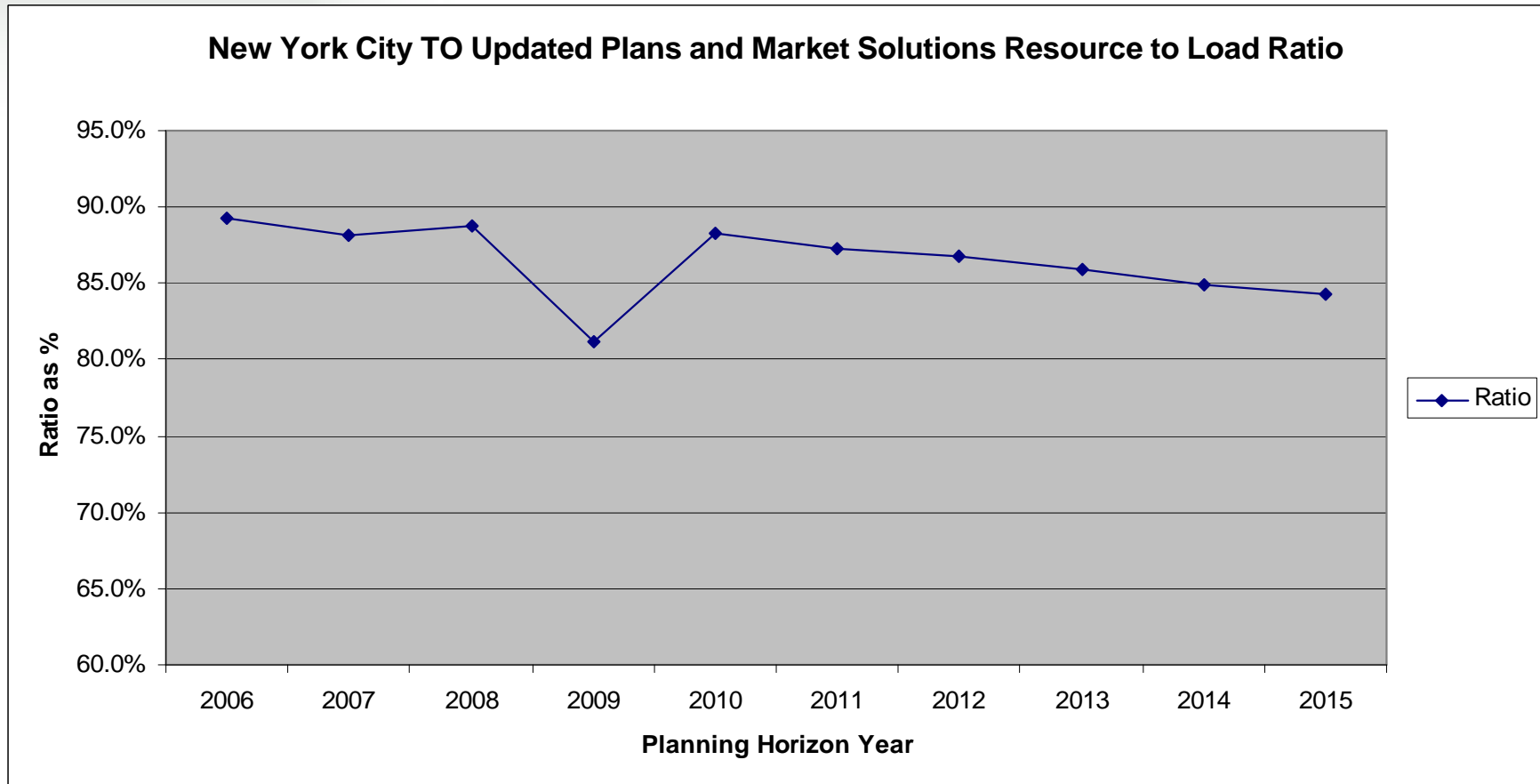
# Market Solutions L&R Table

Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Peak Load</b>										
NYCA	32,400	32,840	33,330	33,740	34,125	34,505	34,825	35,105	35,345	35,595
Zone J	11,505	11,660	11,805	11,935	12,015	12,142	12,219	12,351	12,484	12,573
Zone k	5,320	5,410	5,500	5,580	5,680	5,779	5,879	5,981	6,085	6,112
<b>Resources</b>										
<b>NYCA</b>										
"-Capacity"	39,420	39,160	38,879	38,710	39,460	39,460	39,460	39,460	39,460	39,460
"-SCR"	1084	1084	1084	1189	1349	1349	1349	1349	1349	1349
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
Total	40,834	41,234	40,953	40,889	41,799	41,799	41,799	41,799	41,799	41,799
<b>Zone J</b>										
"-Capacity"	10,102	10,102	10,302	9,417	10,167	10,167	10,167	10,167	10,167	10,167
"-SCR"	172	172	172	277	437	437	437	437	437	437
"-UDR"	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10,274	10,274	10,474	9,694	10,604	10,604	10,604	10,604	10,604	10,604
<b>Zone K</b>										
"-Capacity"	5,340	5,340	5,590	6,056	6,056	6,056	6,056	6,056	6,056	6,056
"-SCR"	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
Total	5,877	6,537	6,787	7,253	7,253	7,253	7,253	7,253	7,253	7,253
NYCA Res. Margin %	126.0%	125.6%	122.9%	121.2%	122.5%	121.1%	120.0%	119.1%	118.3%	117.4%
Zons J Res/Load/ Ratio	89.3%	88.1%	88.7%	81.2%	88.3%	87.3%	86.8%	85.9%	84.9%	84.3%
Zons K Res/Load Ratio	110.5%	120.8%	123.4%	130.0%	127.7%	125.5%	123.4%	121.3%	119.2%	118.7%
<b>NYCA LOLE</b>										
In-State Capacity Res. Margin	121.7%	119.2%	116.6%	114.7%	115.6%	114.4%	113.3%	112.4%	111.6%	110.9%

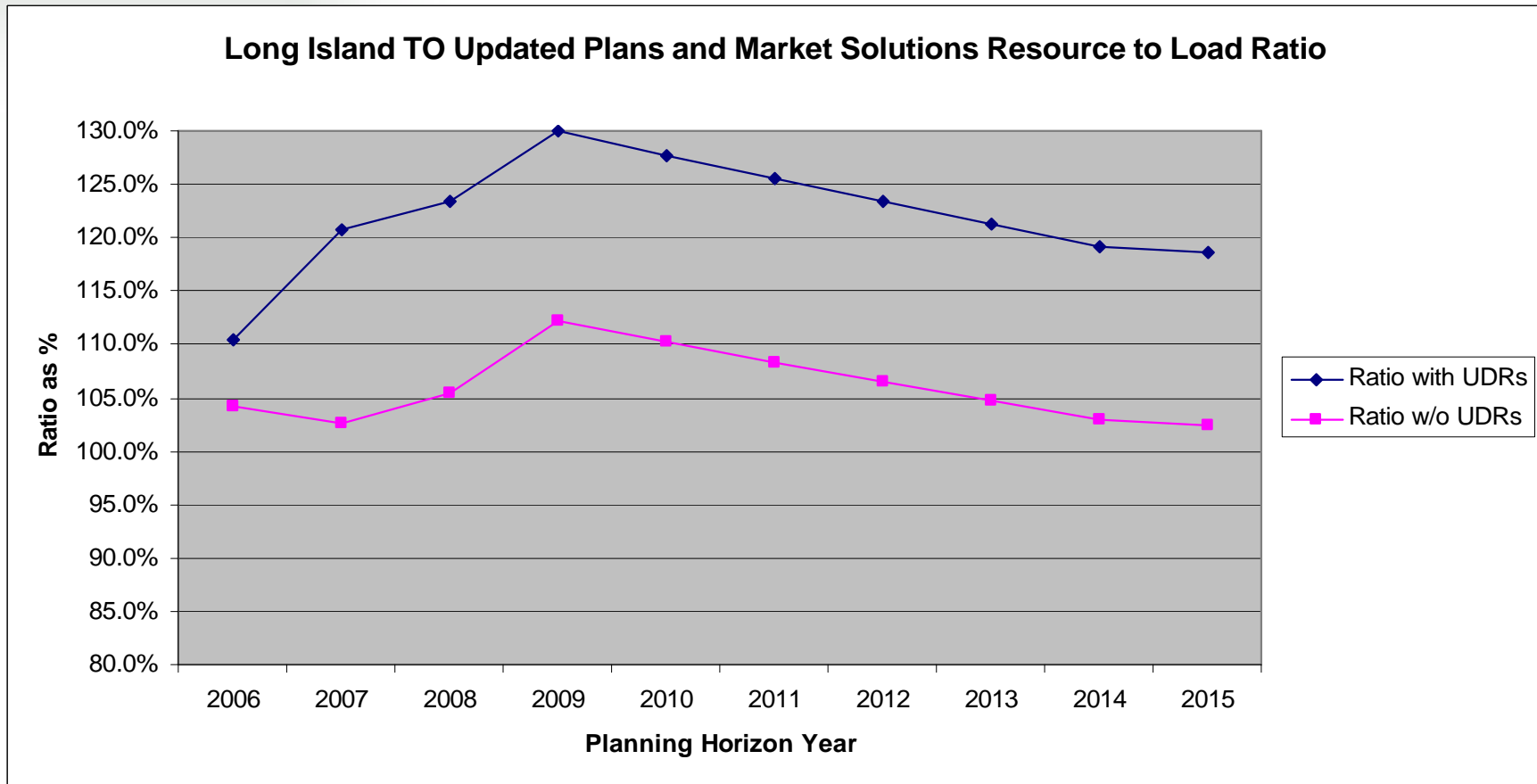
# Market Solutions Continued



# Market Solutions Continued



# Market Solutions Continued



# Conclusion

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# **Increased Transmission Capability LOLE Benefits**

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# Proposed Transmission Solutions

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- ◆ Three transmission proposal submitted as alternative regulated solutions:
  - Back-to-back DC from PJM to Zone J
  - HVDC from Western NY to Zone G
  - An AC proposal consisting of two parts:
    - *Zone F to Zone H*
    - *Zone I to Zone J*

## Increased Transfer Capability Continued

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- ◆ Two of the proposals have the potential to increase the transfer capability into Zone G by 1000 MW from the west.
- ◆ Two of the proposals has the potential to increase transfer capability into NYC.
- ◆ The HVDC proposal not only increase transfer capability into zone G but could positively impact transfers in the lower Hudson Valley because of the reactive support proposed as part of the project.

## Increased Transfer Capability Continued

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- ◆ Without solutions beyond 2010, the updated TO plans result in an LOLE of 1.5 days/yr by 2015.
- ◆ Increasing transfer capability from Zone E or F to G by 1000 MW reduces the LOLE to 0.8 day/yr by 2015.
- ◆ Increasing transfer capability from Upstate NY to New York City by a 1000 MW would reduce the LOLE to 0.3 days/yr by 2015
- ◆ Even with an increase in transfer capability, there is a need for additional generation by 2015.

# Increased Transfer Capability Continued

## Conclusion

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- ◆ These alternatives would need to be studied in detail before a definitive determination of their benefits could be made.
- ◆ It should be noted that the capacity to displace capacity downstream would most likely need to come from resources external to NY or additional resources in Western NY.

# **Assessment of Alternative Regulated Generation Solution**

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## **Alternative Regulated Backstop Generation Solution**

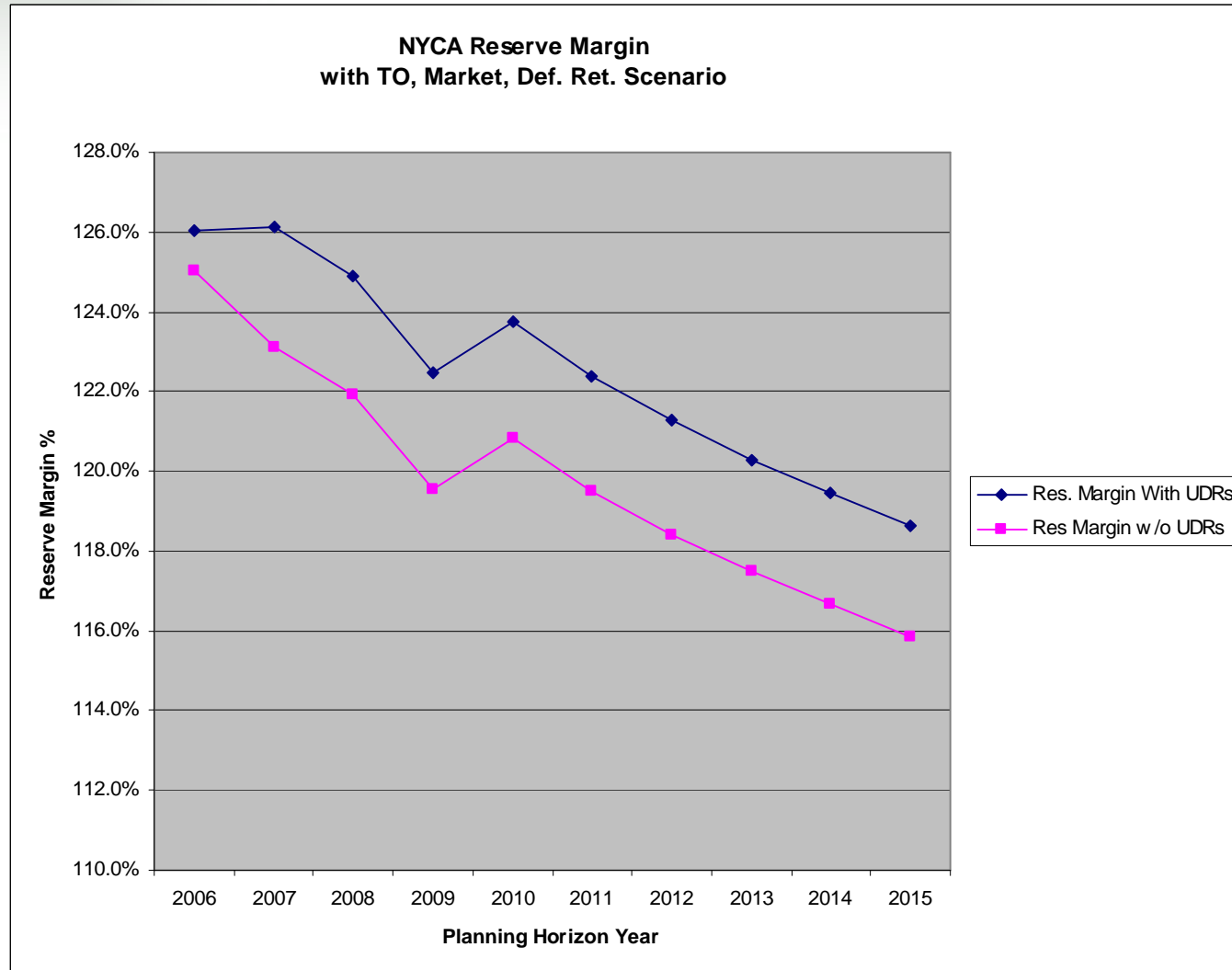
- ◆ A proposal for 400 MW plus of generation in Zone G was submitted as an alternative regulated solution.
- ◆ This proposal was combined with the TO updated Base Case plans and market solutions for evaluation.
- ◆ This alternative is referred to as the deferred retirement solution.

# TO, Market, Def. Ret. Scenario L&R Table

Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Peak Load</b>										
NYCA	32,400	32,840	33,330	33,740	34,125	34,505	34,825	35,105	35,345	35,595
Zone J	11,505	11,660	11,805	11,935	12,015	12,142	12,219	12,351	12,484	12,573
Zone k	5,320	5,410	5,500	5,580	5,680	5,779	5,879	5,981	6,085	6,112
<b>Resources</b>										
<b>NYCA</b>										
"-Capacity"	39,420	39,348	39,560	39,141	39,891	39,891	39,891	39,891	39,891	39,891
"-SCR"	1084	1084	1084	1189	1349	1349	1349	1349	1349	1349
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
Total	40,834	41,422	41,634	41,320	42,230	42,230	42,230	42,230	42,230	42,230
<b>Zone J</b>										
"-Capacity"	10,102	10,102	10,302	9,417	10,167	10,167	10,167	10,167	10,167	10,167
"-SCR"	172	172	172	277	437	437	437	437	437	437
"-UDR"	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10,274	10,274	10,474	9,694	10,604	10,604	10,604	10,604	10,604	10,604
<b>Zone K</b>										
"-Capacity"	5,340	5,340	5,590	6,056	6,056	6,056	6,056	6,056	6,056	6,056
"-SCR"	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207
"-UDR"	330	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990	990
Total	5,877	6,537	6,787	7,253	7,253	7,253	7,253	7,253	7,253	7,253
NYCA Res. Margin %	126.0%	126.1%	124.9%	122.5%	123.8%	122.4%	121.3%	120.3%	119.5%	118.6%
Zons J Res/Load/ Ratio	89.3%	88.1%	88.7%	81.2%	88.3%	87.3%	86.8%	85.9%	84.9%	84.3%
Zons K Res/Load Ratio	110.5%	120.8%	123.4%	130.0%	127.7%	125.5%	123.4%	121.3%	119.2%	118.7%
NYCA LOLE										0.068
In-State Capacity Res. Margin	121.7%	119.8%	118.7%	116.0%	116.9%	115.6%	114.5%	113.6%	112.9%	112.1%

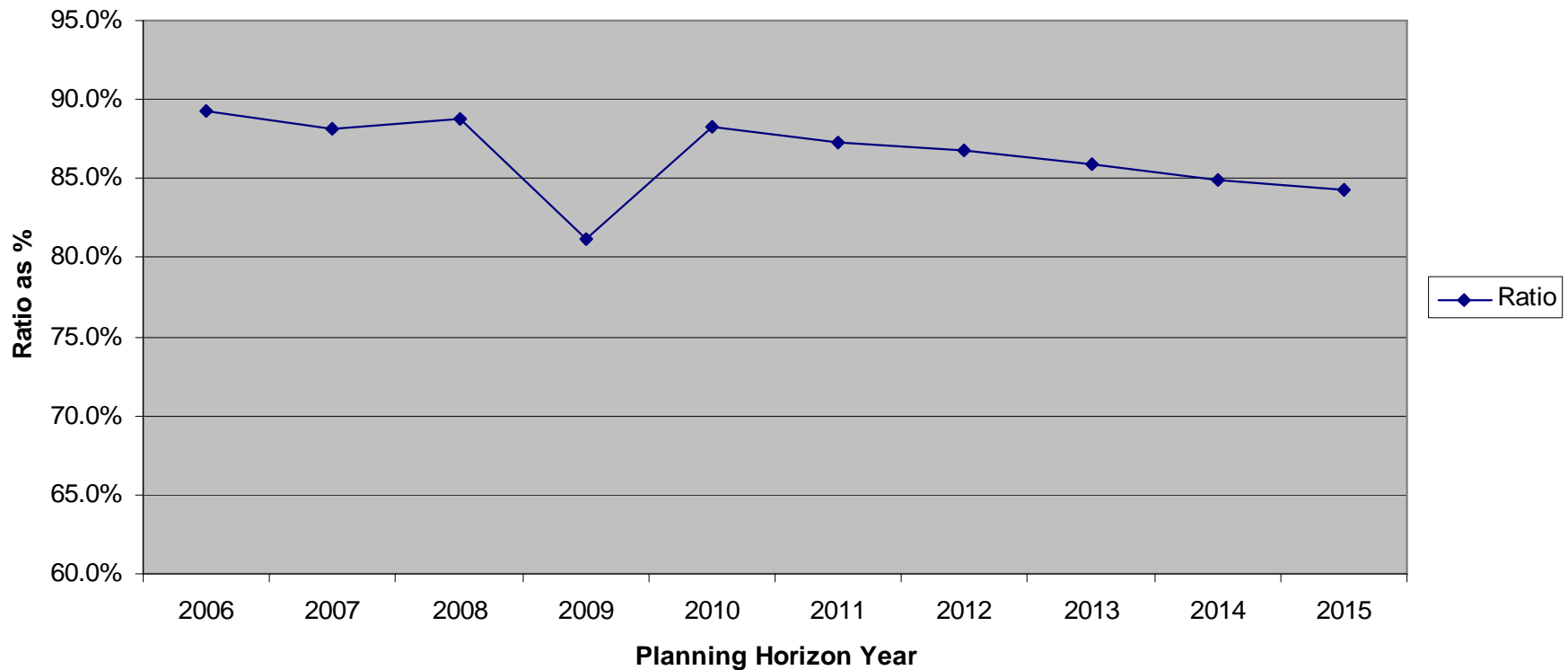


# TO, Market, Def. Ret. Scenario - Cont



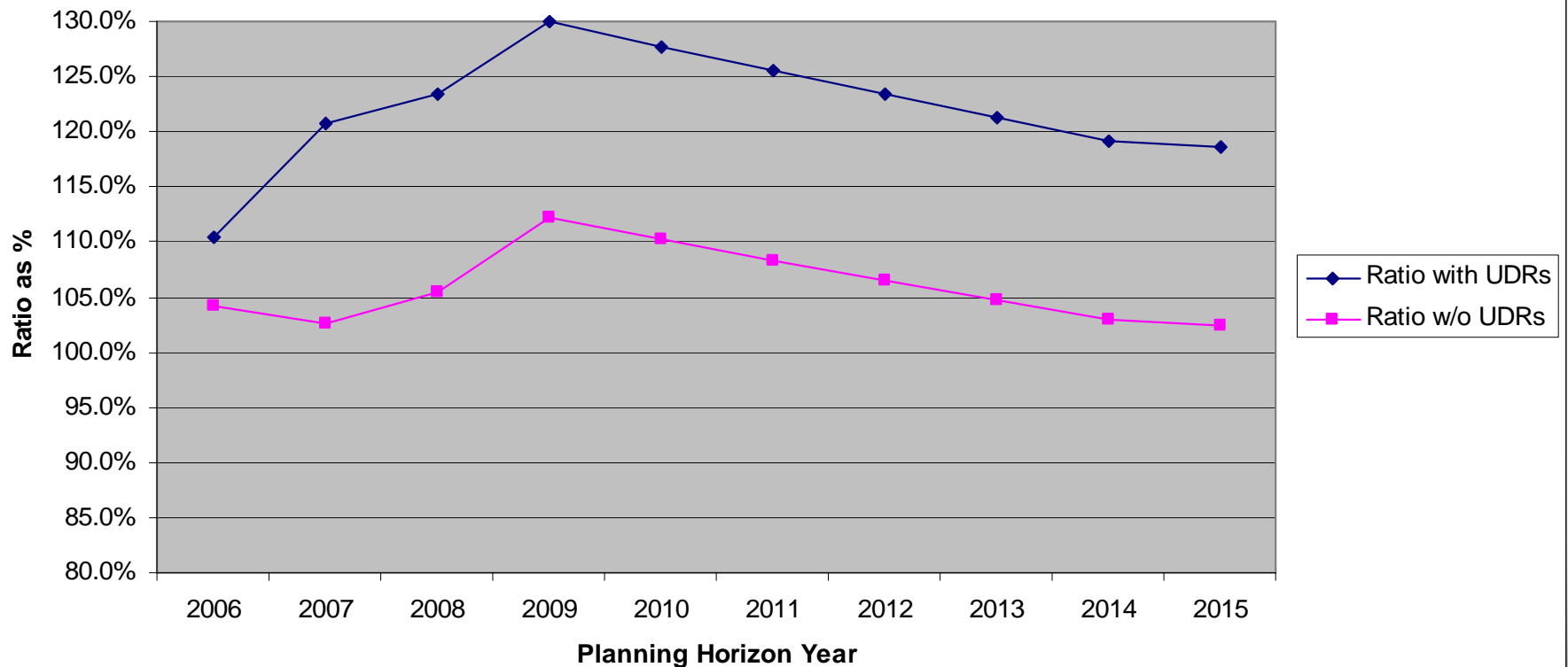
# TO, Market, Def. Ret. Scenario - Cont

New York City TO, Market, Def. Ret. Scenario Resource to Load Ratio



# TO, Market, Def. Ret. Scenario - Cont

Long Island TO, Market, Def Ret Scenario Resource to Load Ratio



# Conclusion

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# Overall Conclusion, Findings and Lessons Learned

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