# October 10 Draft

New York Independent System Operator, Inc. FERC Electric Tariff Original Volume No. 2 Attachment J Substitute Original Sheet No. 486 Superseding Original Sheet No. 486

#### ATTACHMENT J

#### FORMULA FOR DETERMINING DAY-AHEAD MARGIN ASSURANCE PAYMENT

# L. <u>DETERMINATION OF</u> DAY-AHEAD MARGIN ASSURANCE PAYMENTS

1.0Payments1.0General Rule

Except as noted below, if an eligible Supplier is forced to buy out of a Day-Ahead Energy, Regulation Service or Operating Reserve schedule in a manner that reduces its Day-Ahead Margin, that Supplier shall receive a Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payment. The purpose of such payments is to protect Suppliers' Day-Ahead Margins associated with real-time reductions after accounting for: (i) any real-time profits associated with offsetting increases in real-time Energy, Regulation Service, or Operating Reserve Schedules; and (ii) any Supplierrequested real-time de-rate granted by the ISO.

#### 2.0 Eligibility for Receiving Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payments

<u>The following categories of Suppliers shall be eligible to receive Day-Ahead Margin</u> <u>Assurance Payments: (i) all Self-Committed Flexible and ISO-Committed Flexible Generators</u> <u>that are online and dispatched by RTD; (ii) any Supplier that is scheduled out of economic merit</u> <u>order by the ISO in response to an ISO or Transmission Owner system security need or to permit</u> <u>the ISO to procure additional Operating Reserves; and (iii) any Supplier that is derated or</u> <u>decommitted by the ISO in response to an ISO or Transmission Owner system security need or to permit</u> <u>to permit the ISO to procure additional Operating Reserves.</u>

#### 3.0 Calculation of Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payments

Except as noted in Section 1.3 of this Attachment J, Day Ahead Margin assurance

payments for generating units<u>Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payments for Suppliers</u> shall be determined using the following equations:

and

$$DMAP_{hu} = max \left( 0, \sum_{i \in h} CDMAP_{iu} \right) where:$$
$$CDMAP_{iu} = CDMAPen_{iu} + \sum_{p} CDMAPres_{iup} + CDMAPreg_{iu} \pm$$

If the Supplier's real-time Energy schedule is lower than its Day-Ahead Energy schedule then:

$$CDMAPen_{iu} = \begin{cases} [DASen_{hu} - LL_{iu}] \times RTPen_{iu} \\ DASen_{hu} \\ - \int DABen_{hu} \\ LL_{iu} \end{cases} \\ \end{cases} \frac{seconds_{i}}{3600}$$

If the Supplier's real-time Energy schedule is greater than or equal to its Day-Ahead Energy schedule then:

$$CDMAPen_{iu} = MIN \left\{ \begin{cases} [DASen_{hu} - UL_{iu}] \times RTPen_{iu} \\ UL_{iu} \\ + \int DABen_{hu} \\ DASen_{hu} \end{cases} \right\} * \frac{Seconds_{i}}{3600}, 0$$

If the Supplier's real-time schedule for a given Operating Reserve product, p, is lower than its Day-Ahead Operating Reserve schedule for that product then:

$$CDMAPres_{iup} = \left[ \left( DASres_{hup} - RTSres_{iup} \right) \times \left( RTPres_{iup} - DABres_{hup} \right) \right] * \frac{Seconds_i}{3600}$$

If the Supplier's real-time schedule for a given Operating Reserve product, p, is greater than or equal to its Day-Ahead Operating Reserve schedule for that product then:

$$CDMAPres_{iup} = \left[ \left( DASres_{hup} - RTSres_{iup} \right) \times \left( RTPres_{iup} \right) \right] * \frac{Seconds_i}{3600}$$

If the Supplier's real-time Regulation Service schedule is less than its Day-Ahead Regulation Service schedule then:

$$CDMAPreg_{iu} = [(DASreg_{hu} - RTSreg_{iu}) \times (RTPreg_{iu} - DABreg_{hu})] * \frac{Seconds_i}{3600}$$

If the Supplier's real-time Regulation Schedule is greater than or equal to the Day-Ahead Regulation Service schedule then:

$$CDMAPreg_{iu} = [(DASreg_{hu} - RTSreg_{iu}) \times MAX((RTPreg_{iu} - RTBreg_{iu}), 0)] * \frac{Seconds_i}{3600};$$

where:

h is the hour that includes interval i:

 $DMAP_{hu}$  = the Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payment attributable in any hour *h* to any generating unit<u>Supplier</u> *u*;

 $CDMAP_{iu}$  = the contribution of <u>SCDRTD</u> interval *i* to the Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payment for <u>unitSupplier</u> *u*;  $DAS_{hu}$  = day ahead energy

<u> $CDMAPen_{iu}$ </u> = the Energy contribution of RTD interval *i* to the Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payment for Supplier *u*:

<u> $CDMAPreg_{iu}$ </u> = the Regulation Service contribution of RTD interval *i* to the Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payment for Supplier *u*;

<u>CDMAPres<sub>iup</sub> = the Operating Reserve contribution of RTD interval *i* to the Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payment for Supplier *u* determined separately for each Operating Reserve product p:</u>

<u>DASen<sub>hu</sub> = Day-Ahead Energy</u> schedule for <u>unitSupplier</u> u in hour h; <u>RTBP</u><sub>iu</sub> = average 6 second ramped SCD basepoint for unit u in interval i;

<u>DASreghu</u> = Day-Ahead schedule for Regulation Service for Supplier *u* in hour *h*:

 $\underline{DASres_{hup}} = \text{Day-Ahead schedule for Operating Reserve product p, for Supplier u in hour h}$ determined separately for each Operating Reserve product;

<u>DABen<sub>hu</sub> = Day-Ahead Energy bid curve for Supplier *u* in hour *h*:</u>

<u>DABreghu = Day-Ahead Availability Bid for Regulation Service for Supplier u in hour h:</u>

<u> $DABres_{hup} = Day-Ahead Availability Bid for Operating Reserve product p for Supplier u in hour</u>$ <u>*h*for each Operating Reserve product:</u></u>

<u> $RTSen_{iu}$ </u> = Real-time Energy scheduled for Supplier *u* in interval *i*, and calculated as the arithmetic average of the 6-second AGC Base Point Signals sent to Supplier *u* during the course of interval *i*:

<u> $RTSreg_{iu}$  = Real-time schedule for Regulation Service for Supplier u in interval i.</u>

<u> $RTSres_{iup} = Real-time schedule for Operating Reserve for Supplier u in interval i for each</u></u>$ <u>Operating Reserve product p.</u></u>

# <u>*RTBreg<sub>iu</sub>* = Real-time Availability Bid for Regulation Service for Supplier u in interval i.</u>

 $AEI_{iu}$  = average actual energy injection by unit<u>Actual Energy Injection by Supplier</u> *u* in interval *i*;

 $RTPiuRTPen_{iu}$  = real-time price <u>of Energy</u> at the location of <u>unitSupplier</u> u in interval i;

<u> $RTPreg_{iu}$ </u> = real-time price of Regulation Service at the location of Supplier *u* in interval *i*; <u> $RTPreg_{iup}$ </u> = real-time price of Operating Reserve at the location of Supplier *u* in interval *i* defined for each Operating Reserve product p;

 $LL_{iu} = \max \left( \frac{RTBP_{iu}RTSen_{iu}}{min(AEI_{iu}EOP_{iu})} \right)$ , but not more than DASen\_hu;

<u> $UL_{iu} = \max(RTSen_{iu}, min(AEI_{iu}, EOP_{iu}))$  but not less than  $DASen_{hu}$ :</u>

<u>EOP<sub>iu</sub> = the Economic Operating Point of Supplier u in interval i</u>

## $DAB_{hu}$ = Bid curve for unit *u* submitted in the Day Ahead Market for hour *h*; and

Seconds<sub>i</sub> = number of seconds in interval i.

The value of <u>*RTBP<sub>iu</sub>RTS<sub>iu</sub>*</u>, in the equation above shall be determined using an arithmetic

average of the AGC Base Point Signals sent to a <u>unitSupplier</u> over the course of a given

## SCDRTD interval. i.e., the

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period between the NYISO's issuance of two successive SCD Base Point Signals.TheAGC Base Point Signal for a <u>unitGenerator</u> that is not providing Regulation Service during agiven <u>SCDRTD</u> interval shall be initialized by either:(i) the <u>unitGenerator</u>'s last AGC BasePoint Signal from the prior <u>SCDRTD</u> interval; or (ii) the <u>unitGenerator</u>'s actual meteredgeneration at the time new <u>SCDRTD</u> Base Point Signals are received by the ISO's AGCsoftware, whichever is closer to the <u>unitGenerator</u>'s new <u>SCDRTD</u> Base Point Signal. AGCBase Point Signals for a <u>unitGenerator</u> that is not providing Regulation Service will ramp evenlyover the course of the <u>SCDRTD</u> interval starting at the initialized AGC Base Point Signal andending at the level of its new <u>SCDRTD</u> Base Point Signal. AGC Base Point Signals for<u>unitsGenerators</u> providing Regulation Service during a given <u>SCDRTD</u> interval are determinedbased on the ISO's need to minimize the NYCA area control error.

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#### II. EXCEPTIONS TO DAY-AHEAD MARGIN ASSURANCE PAYMENTS

# 1.0 Generators <u>4.0 Exception for Suppliers</u> Lagging Behind <u>SCDRTD</u> Base Point Signals

Generators<u>Suppliers</u> that do not respond to<u></u> or that lag behind<u></u> the ISO's <u>Security</u> Constrained Dispatch<u>RTD</u> Base Point Signals in a given <u>SCD</u>-interval, as determined below, shall not be eligible for Day-Ahead Margin <u>assuranceAssurance paymentsPayments</u> for that interval. If a <u>GeneratorSupplier</u>'s average <u>actualActual</u> Energy <u>injectionInjection</u> in an <u>SCDRTD</u> interval (*i.e.*, its <u>actual energy injectionsActual Energy Injections</u> averaged over the <u>SCDRTD</u> interval) is less than or equal to its penalty limit for under-generation value for that interval<u>, as computed below</u>, it shall not be eligible for Day-Ahead Margin <del>assurance payments</del> for<u>Assurance Payments in</u> that <u>SCD</u>-interval.

## **1.0.1 The Penalty Limit for Under-Generation Value**

The Penalty<u>The penalty</u> limit for under-generation value is the tolerance described in Section  $4.0a_{1.0}$  of Rate Schedule 3<u>-A</u> of this <u>ISO Services</u> Tariff, which is set pursuant to ISO Procedures, and used in the calculation of the persistent under-generation charge applicable to Suppliers that are not providing Regulation Service.

# 1.1 Class B Units

Class B Units are not eligible for Day Ahead Margin assurance payments unless they are scheduled by the NYISO out of economic merit order in response to an ISO or TO system security need or to permit the ISO to procure additional Operating Reserves. Issued on: December 2, 2002

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#### 5.0 Rules Applicable to Generator Derates

#### **1.2**—Generators Scheduled to Supply Ten-Minute Spinning Reserves

If a Class A Generator is scheduled to supply 10 Minute Spinning Reserves in real-time and is scheduled by the NYISO out of economic merit order in response to an ISO or TO system security need, or to permit the ISO to procure additional Operating Reserves, it may shall be eligible for both either a real time Lost Opportunity Cost payments and or a Day Ahead Margin assurance payments. Such a Generator may will be eligible for a Day Ahead margin assurance payment between (i) the higher of its average six second ramped SCD Base Point Signal or its average actual Energy injection and (ii) its Day Ahead Energy schedule. Such a Generator may shall also be eligible for real time Lost Opportunity Cost Payments to the extent that it supplied Spinning Reservesbetween its Day Ahead Energy schedule and its Day Ahead Operating Capacity. Such a No Generator, however, shall receive both will not be eligible for Day Ahead Margin assurance payments and real time Lost Opportunity Cost payments for the same portion of its Day Ahead bid curve. In the event that a Generator is eligible to receive both payments for a given portion of its bid curve, it will receive only the real time Lost **Opportunity Cost payment.** 

**1.3 Generator Requested Derates** Generator that request and are granted a derate of their real-time Operating Capacity, but <u>that are</u> otherwise meet all other eligibility requirements pursuant<u>eligible</u> to <u>this Attachment J may</u> receive <u>a</u> Day-Ahead Margin <u>assurance</u> payments<u>Assurance Payment may receive</u> a payment up to a Capacity level consistent with their

# applicable. If a Generator's

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derated real-time Operating Capacity less its real time 10 Minute Spinning Reserve or real time Regulation schedule, if any, is less lower than the sum of its Day-Ahead Energy schedule, then the Generator's derated real time Regulation Services and Operating Capacity less its real time 10 Minute Spinning Reserve or real time Regulation schedule, shall be used in place of Reserve schedules then when the ISO conducts the Day Ahead Energy schedule in the equations set forthcalculations described in Section I of this Attachment J3.0 above, the DASen, DASreg and DASres<sub>n</sub> variables will be reduced by REDen, REDreg and REDres<sub>n</sub> respectively. REDen, REDreg and REDres<sub>n</sub> shall be calculated using the formulas below: REDtot<sub>iu</sub> = max(RTUOL<sub>iu</sub> - $\underline{DASen_{hu} - DASreg_{hu} - \Sigma_{p} \underline{DASres_{hup}, 0}}$  $POTREDen_{iu} = max(DASen_{hu} - RTSen_{iu}, 0)$  $POTREDreg_{iu} = max(DASreg_{hu} - RTSreg_{iu}, 0)$ <u>POTREDres<sub>iup</sub> = max(DASres<sub>hup</sub> - RTSres<sub>iup</sub>, 0)</u> <u>REDen<sub>iu</sub> = ((POTREDen<sub>iu</sub>/(POTREDen<sub>iu</sub>+POTREDreg<sub>iu</sub>+ $\Sigma_p$ POTREDreg<sub>iu</sub>))\*REDtot<sub>iu</sub></u> REDreg<sub>in</sub> = ((POTREDreg<sub>in</sub>/(POTREDen<sub>in</sub>+POTREDreg<sub>in</sub>+ $\Sigma_{n}$  POTREDres<sub>inn</sub>))\*REDtot<sub>in</sub> <u>REDres<sub>iup</sub> = ((POTREDres<sub>iup</sub>/(POTREDen<sub>iu</sub>+POTREDreg<sub>iu</sub>+ $\Sigma_p$ POTREDres<sub>iup</sub>))\*REDtot<sub>iu</sub></u> where: The applicable real-time Emergency Upper Operating Limit or Normal <u>RTUOL<sub>iu</sub> =</u>

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<u>REDen<sub>iu</sub> = The amount in MW that the Day-Ahead Energy schedule is reduced for</u> <u>the purposes of calculating the Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payment for Supplier u in</u> <u>interval i;</u>

 $\underline{\text{REDreg}_{u}} = \underline{\text{The amount in MW that Supplier u's Day-Ahead Regulation Service}}$   $\underline{\text{schedule is reduced for the purposes of calculating the Day-Ahead Margin Assurance}}$   $\underline{\text{Payment in interval i;}}$ 

<u>REDres<sub>iup</sub> = The amount in MW that Supplier u's Day-Ahead Operating Reserve</u> <u>schedule product is reduced for the purposes of calculating the Day-Ahead Margin</u> <u>Assurance Payment in interval i determined separately for each Operating Reserve</u> <u>product, p:</u>

- $\underline{POTREDen_{iu}} = \underline{The \ potential \ amount \ in \ MW \ that \ Supplier \ u's \ Day-Ahead \ Energy}$   $\underline{schedule \ could \ be \ reduced \ for \ the \ purposes \ of \ calculating \ the \ Day-Ahead \ Margin}$   $\underline{Assurance \ Payment \ for \ Supplier \ u \ in \ interval \ i:}$
- $\underline{POTREDreg_{u}} = \underline{The potential amount in MW that Supplier u's Day-Ahead Regulation}$   $\underline{Service Schedule could be reduced for the purposes of calculating the Day-Ahead Margin}$   $\underline{Assurance Payment for Supplier u in interval i;}$
- POTREDres<sub>iup</sub> =
   The potential amount in MW that Supplier u's Day-Ahead Operating

   Reserve Schedule for a given operating reserve product could be reduced for the purposes

   of calculating the Day-Ahead Margin Assurance Payment for Supplier u in interval i

   determined separately for each Operating Reserve product, p;

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