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Large Generating Facility - Interconnection System Reliability Impact Study Scope

Queue #1265: Monticello Hills Wind Project

1. Purpose

The purpose of this Interconnection System Reliability Impact Study (“SRIS” or “Study”) is to evaluate the impact of the proposed interconnection of Monticello Hills Wind (“Project”), which is being developed by Liberty Renewables Inc. (“Developer”), on the reliability of the New York State Transmission System (“NYSTS”). The Study will be performed in accordance with Attachment X of the NYISO Open Access Transmission Tariff (“OATT”).

The Project will be located in Otsego County, New York. The proposed Point of Interconnection (“POI”) will be at the West Winfield - Richfield Springs 46 kV Line #812. The POI will be located approximately five miles from the West Winfield 46 kV substation and seven miles from the Richfield Springs 46 kV substation. The Connecting Transmission Owner (“CTO”) is New York State Electric and Gas Corporation (“NYSEG”).

The Project is an onshore wind generation plant. The Project, as proposed, will consist of ~~seven~~ eight (78) Vestas V150-4.5 MW wind turbines. It is expected to have a maximum potential generating capacity of 31.5 MW during summer and winter periods.¹

The Project proposes an In-Service Date of October 2025, an Initial Synchronization Date of November 2025, and a Commercial Operation Date of December 2025.

The Study will assess the impact of the Project on the base case power system including NYPA, as an Affected System. It will provide a list of the facilities (*i.e.*, CTO Attachment Facilities and System Upgrade Facilities) required to reliably interconnect the Project, and non-binding good faith estimates of cost and time to construct those facilities.

The Study will be conducted in accordance with the Applicable Reliability Standards.

2. Interconnection Plan

¹ For temperature sensitive output projects, the MW values represent the Maximum Summer Peak Net Output that can be achieved between 85 and 95°F, and the Maximum Winter Peak Net Output that can be achieved between 10 and 35°F.

The Study will include a description of the proposed facilities and the conceptual design of the interconnection to the system representation. The description will include a breaker one-line diagram depicting the proposed facilities and their integration with the existing facilities.

3. Study Period

~~The Study will be based on NYISO Class Year 2021 ATBA base cases that have the 2021 FERC 715 2026 system representation, or the Class Year 2023 ATBA base cases that have the 2023 FERC 715 2028 system representation if available prior to the start of the analyses identified in this scope (“Base Cases”). The Study will be conducted using the steady state, stability, and short circuit Base Cases provided by the NYISO, and will include the representation of proposed projects that have already been cost allocated, up to and including Class Year 2021 (as listed in Appendix A of this scope). The Study will be based on NYISO Class Year 2021 ATBA base cases (“Base Cases”) that have the 2021 FERC 715 2026 system representation. The Study will be conducted using the steady state, stability, and short circuit Base Cases provided by the NYISO, and will include the representation of proposed projects that have already been cost allocated, up to and including Class Year 2019 (as listed in Appendix A of this scope).~~

4. Study Area

The Study will identify and evaluate the impact of the Project on the 115 kV and above portions of the NYSTS in the following New York load zone: Zone E (Mohawk) that is most likely to be affected by the Project. The Study will also evaluate the impact of the Project on the local 115 kV and below system in the electrical proximity to the POI.

5. Base Case Conditions

The impact of the proposed Project will be evaluated for **summer peak** and **light load** cases for the following base case conditions, and as specified under the subsequent sections of this Scope:

Case 1 - Base Case without the Project. The Base Cases will include the baseline system and the proposed projects listed in Appendix A of this scope. The short circuit Base Case will model all the projects as in-service. The steady state Base Case will normally model all projects in-service and at full output but may model some projects as out-of-service or less than full output as necessary to establish a feasible base dispatch. Generation will be dispatched in accordance with the NYISO Minimum Interconnection Standard.²

Case 2 - Case 1 with the Project modeled as in-service and in generating mode at full output of 31.5 MW at the POI. Unit and facility reactive resources for the Project will be represented.

² As defined in the NYISO Transmission Expansion and Interconnection Manual (NYISO TEI Manual).

Generation will be re-dispatched in the steady state case, as needed, in accordance with the NYISO Minimum Interconnection Standard.

6. Analysis

Thermal, voltage, stability and short circuit analyses will be conducted to assess the performance of the base system conditions within the Study Area, with and without the Project, in accordance with Applicable Reliability Standards, guidelines and study practices. Modifications to Base Cases, during analyses, will be documented in the Study Report.

6.1 Steady State Analyses: N-0 and N-1

Thermal and voltage steady state analyses, using PSS/E or a comparable load flow program, will be conducted for **summer peak** and **light** load cases, pre-contingency and also for relevant Design Criteria Contingencies conditions, and will be limited to the Study Area.

Thermal limits will be assessed under both Normal Criteria and Emergency Criteria, using normal ratings pre-contingency and applicable post-contingency ratings (*e.g.*, Long-Term-Emergency, LTE, ratings or Short-Term-Emergency, STE, ratings).

Voltage limits will be assessed, pre- and post-contingency, using the applicable voltage limits.

6.2 Steady State Analyses: N-1-1

The Study will evaluate a limited selection of N-1-1 contingencies around the POI. Steady state analyses (**summer peak**) will be performed based on the N-1-1 contingency descriptions provided by the CTO(s) and/or the NYISO.

6.3 Short Circuit Analysis

Short circuit analysis will be performed, using ASPEN, to evaluate the impact of the Project on system protection and adequacy of existing circuit breakers, other fault current interrupting devices, and related equipment. All Project impacts of 100 A or more will be identified.

This analysis will be performed in accordance with the NYISO Guideline for Fault Current Assessment (Attachment I of the NYISO Transmission Expansion and Interconnection Manual), and in accordance with Connecting Transmission Owner and Affected System(s) criteria, to the extent such criteria are recognized as Applicable Reliability Standards.

6.4 Stability Analysis

Stability analysis, using PSS/E v34, will be performed for **summer peak** and **light load** conditions to determine the impact of the Project on system performance within the Study Area. This analysis will evaluate the performance of the system for Design Criteria Contingencies and will address issues including, but not limited to, transient stability, dynamic stability (*i.e.*, damping), critical clearing time, coordination of protection and control systems, and performance of any Special Protection Systems that may be affected. These analyses will explicitly consider the voltage and frequency ride-through capabilities of the facility.

7. Modeling Assumptions

7.1 Phase angle regulators (“PARs”), switched shunts, and LTC transformers will be modeled as regulating pre-contingency and non-regulating post-contingency. The Study will use PAR schedules established by the NYISO in coordination with the neighboring ISOs through the NERC and NPCC base case development processes. PARs may be adjusted as necessary to relieve pre-contingency overloads.

7.2 SVC and FACTS devices will be set to zero pre-contingency and allowed to operate to full range post-contingency.

8. Evaluation and Identification of Upgrades

If the Study results indicate that the Project, as proposed, would result in violations of Applicable Reliability Standards, analyses will be performed to identify any System Upgrade Facilities or Distribution Upgrades (if applicable) that would be required to meet the NYISO Minimum Interconnection Standard. When such upgrades are identified, sufficient re-assessments (among those identified in this scope) should be performed in order to assure that the upgrades do not cause any adverse reliability impact on the Study Area.

9. Cost Estimates of Facilities and Time to Construct

A description of facilities (*i.e.*, CTO Attachment Facilities and System Upgrade Facilities, if any) required to interconnect the Project to the NYSTS, or the Distribution System (if applicable), and non-binding good faith estimates of cost and time to construct those facilities, will be provided.

10. Report

The Study Report will document the summary of the results relevant to the project impacts, project description, project modeling, study assumptions, criteria and methodology, mitigation solutions and their impact assessment, and conclusions, for each of the analyses identified in this scope.

Appendix A

List of Other Proposed Projects to be Modeled in the Base Case

Queue #1265: Monticello Hills Wind Project

Queue Pos.	Owner / Project Name	MW (S W)
276	EDF Renewables Development, Inc./Homer Solar Energy Center	90.0 90.0
495	Mohawk Solar LLC / Mohawk Solar	90.5 90.5
519	Canisteo Wind Energy LLC/Canisteo Wind	290.7 290.7
531	Invenergy Wind Development LLC / Number 3 Wind Energy	105.8 105.8
535	sPower Development Company, LLC / Riverhead Expansion	36.0 36.0
546	Atlantic Wind, LLC / Rearing Brook Wind	79.7 79.7
579	Bluestone Wind, LLC / Bluestone Wind	124.2 124.2
596	Invenergy Wind Development LLC / Alle Catt II Wind	339.1 339.1
612	Deepwater Wind South Fork, LLC / South Fork Wind Farm	96.0 96.0
617	North Park Energy, LLC / Watkins Glen Solar	50.0 50.0
618	North Park Energy, LLC / High River Solar	90 90
619	North Park Energy, LLC / East Point Solar	50 50
620	North Park Energy, LLC / North Side Solar	180.0 180.0
637	Flint Mine Solar LLC / Flint Mine Solar	100.0 100.0
644	Hecate Energy Columbia County 1, LLC / Columbia County 1	60.0 60.0
678	LI Solar Generation, LLC / Calverton Solar Energy Center	22.9 22.9
683	KCE NY 2, LLC / KCE NY 2	200.0 200.0
695	Deepwater Wind, LLC / South Fork Wind Farm II	40.0 40.0
704	Bear Ridge Solar, LLC / Bear Ridge Solar	100.0 100.0
706	High Bridge Wind, LLC / High Bridge Wind	100.8 100.8
720	North Light Energy Center, LLC / North Light Energy Center	80.0 80.0
721	Excelsior Energy Center, LLC / Excelsior Energy Center	280.0 280.0
737	Empire Offshore Wind LLC / El Sunset Park	816.0 816.1
746	Energy Storage Resources, LLC / Peconic River Energy Storage	150.0 150.0
791	Danskammer Energy LLC / Danskammer Energy Center	595.5 600.0

<u>Queue Pos.</u>	<u>Owner / Project Name</u>	<u>MW (S/W)</u>
<u>521</u>	<u>Bull Run Energy LLC / Bull Run II Wind</u>	<u>449 449</u>
<u>571</u>	<u>Heritage Renewables, LLC / Heritage Wind</u>	<u>200.1 200.1</u>
<u>629</u>	<u>Silver Lake Solar, LLC / Silver Lake Solar</u>	<u>24.9 24.9</u>
<u>631</u>	<u>CHPE LLC / NS Power Express</u>	<u>1000 1000</u>
<u>710</u>	<u>Horseshoe Solar Energy LLC/ Horseshoe Solar</u>	<u>180 180</u>
<u>717</u>	<u>EDF Renewables Development, Inc. / Morris Ridge Solar Energy Center</u>	<u>177 177</u>
<u>758</u>	<u>Sithe/Independence Power Partners, LP / Sithe Independence</u>	<u>9 27</u>
<u>766</u>	<u>Sunrise Wind LLC / Sunrise Wind</u>	<u>880 880</u>
<u>783</u>	<u>ConnectGen Chautauqua County LLC / South Ripley Solar and BESS</u>	<u>270 270</u>
<u>787</u>	<u>Levy Grid, LLC / Levy Grid, LLC</u>	<u>150 150</u>
<u>801</u>	<u>Prattsburgh Wind, LLC / Prattsburgh Wind Farm</u>	<u>147 147</u>
<u>805</u>	<u>Oxbow Hill Solar, LLC / Oxbow Hill Solar</u>	<u>140 140</u>
<u>811</u>	<u>Hecate Energy Cider Solar LLC / Cider Solar</u>	<u>500 500</u>
<u>815</u>	<u>Bayonne Energy Center / Bayonne Energy Center III</u>	<u>49.8 49.8</u>
<u>835</u>	<u>Astoria Generating Company, LP / Luyster Creek Energy Storage 1</u>	<u>56 56</u>
<u>840</u>	<u>Hecate Energy LLC / Swiftsure Energy Storage</u>	<u>650 650</u>
<u>864</u>	<u>Greens Corners Solar LLC / NY38 Solar</u>	<u>120 120</u>
<u>883</u>	<u>Garnet Energy Center, LLC / Garnet Energy Center</u>	<u>200 200</u>
<u>887</u>	<u>CHPE LLC / CH Uprate</u>	<u>250 250</u>
<u>907</u>	<u>Harlem River ESS, LLC / Harlem River Yard</u>	<u>100 100</u>
<u>929</u>	<u>EDF Renewables Development, Inc. / Morris Ridge Battery Storage</u>	<u>83 83</u>
<u>931</u>	<u>East River ESS, LLC / Astoria Energy Storage</u>	<u>100 100</u>
<u>956</u>	<u>Holtsville 138 kV Energy Storage</u>	<u>110 110</u>
<u>959</u>	<u>Empire Offshore Wind LLC / EI Oceanside 2</u>	<u>1260 1260</u>
<u>965</u>	<u>Yaphank Energy Storage, LLC /Yaphank Energy Storage</u>	<u>76.8 77.6</u>
<u>987</u>	<u>Sunrise Wind LLC / Sunrise Wind 2</u>	<u>44 44</u>