

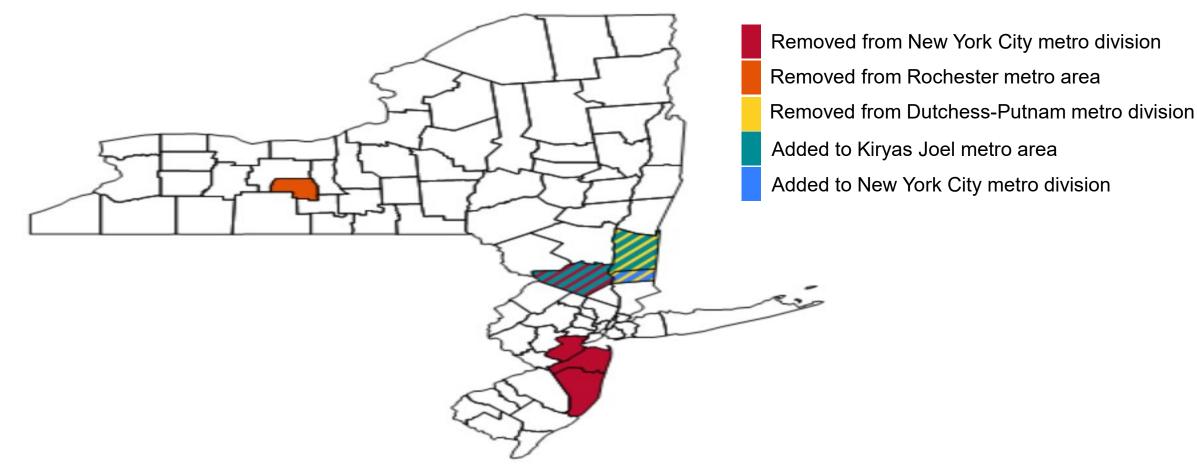
## The New York Outlook

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June 26, 2025

#### Some Housekeeping: New Delineations Change New York Metro Areas



Sources: U.S. Office of Management and Budget,, Moody's Analytics

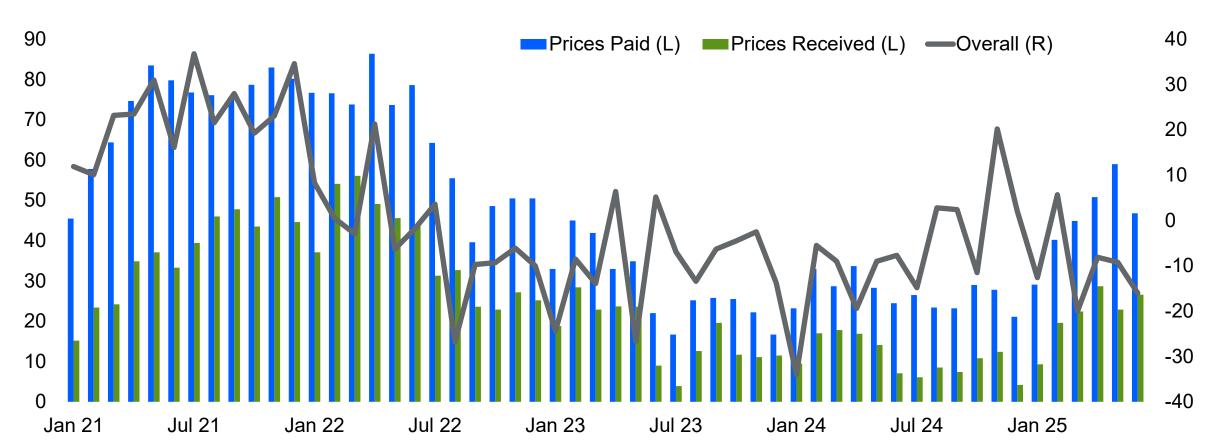
#### Healthcare, Consumer Industries Drive Low-Wage Industry Dominance

250 0 -250 -500 -750 -1,000 -1,250 -1,500 -1,750 -2,000 Feb-20 Aug-20 Feb-21 Aug-21 Feb-22 Feb-23 Aug-23 Feb-24 Aug-24 Feb-25 Aug-22 Low-wage Mid-wage High-wage

Employment by wage tier, New York, cumulative change since Feb 2020, ths

Sources: BLS, Moody's Analytics

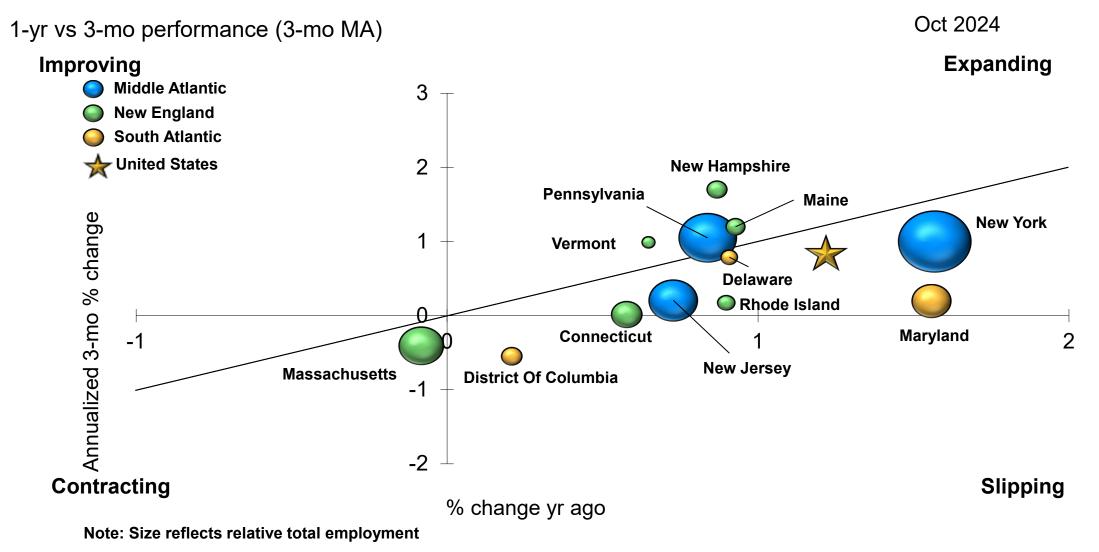
#### Price Pressures Intensify Again, and Factory Sentiment Deteriorates



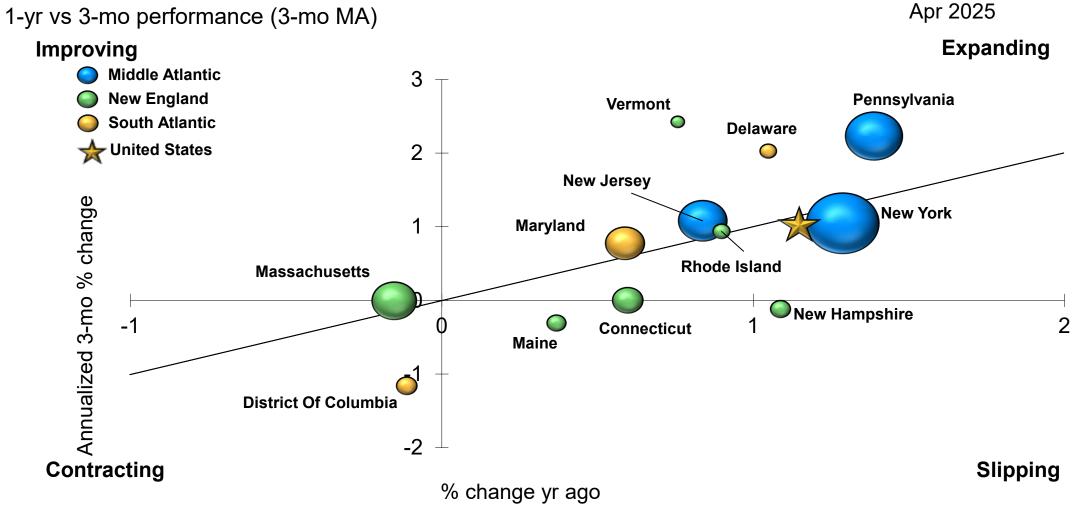
Diffusion index, net respondents indicating increase from last mo

Sources: NY Fed, Moody's Analytics

#### Payroll Employment – Northeast States

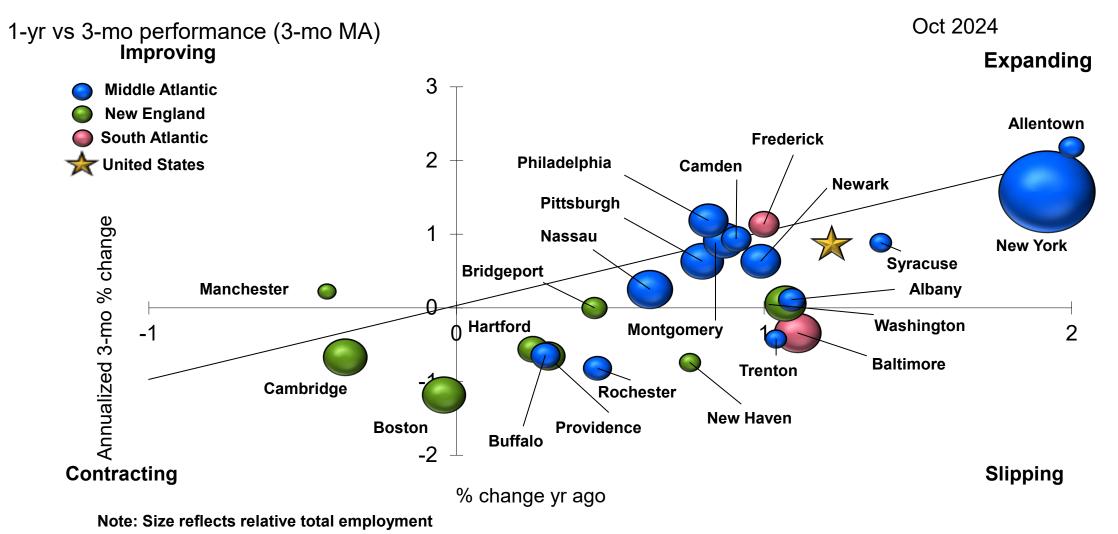


#### Payroll Employment – Northeast States

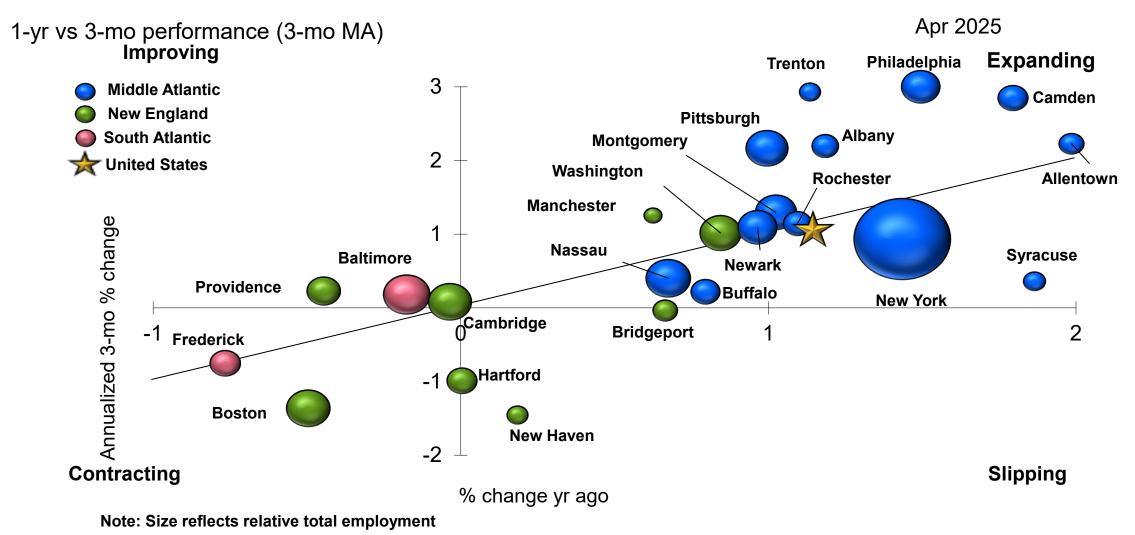


Note: Size reflects relative total employment

#### Payroll Employment – Northeast MSAs

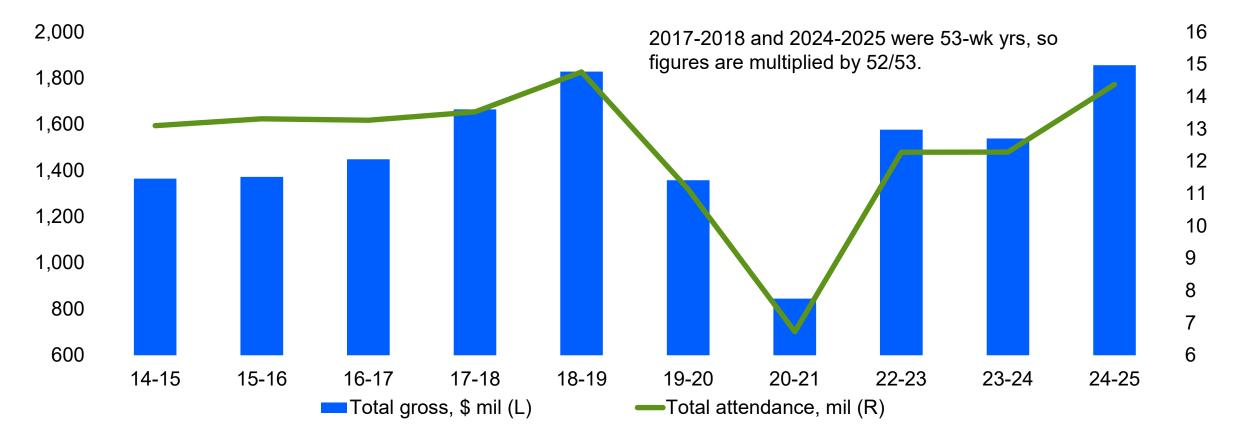


#### Payroll Employment – Northeast MSAs



#### Ticket Sales Reach New High, but Theater Attendance Trails 2018-2019 Peak

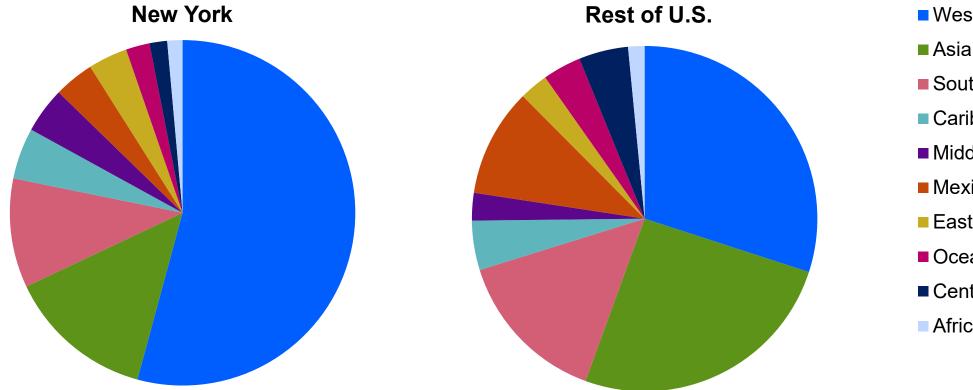
Broadway season statistics, Jun to May



Sources: The Broadway League, Moody's Analytics

#### Drop-Off in European Travelers Will Prove Problematic for New York...

Share of air arrivals by region, ex Canada, 2024

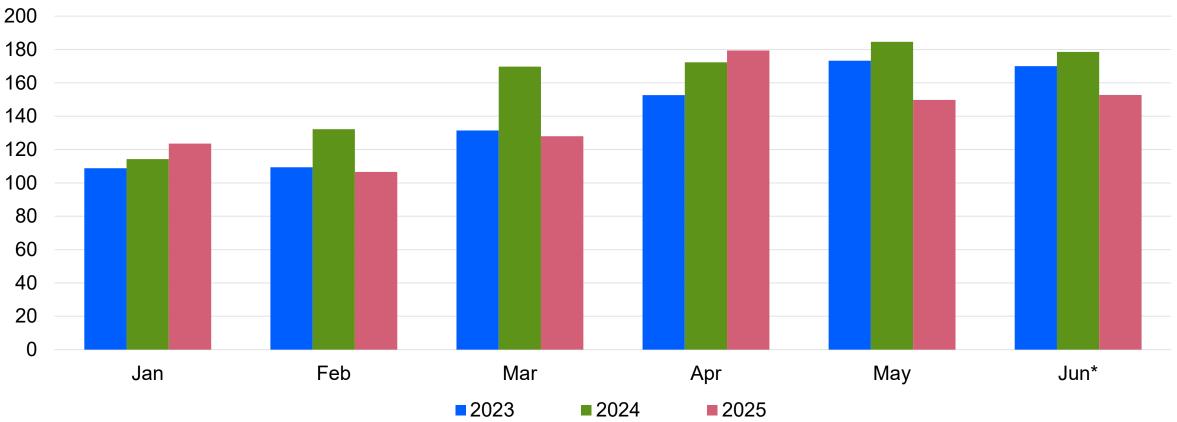


Western Europe

- South America
- Caribbean
- Middle East
- Mexico (air only)
- Eastern Europe
- Oceania
- Central America
- Africa

Sources: International Trade Administration, Moody's Analytics

#### ...And Cross-Border Traffic From Canada Has Fallen in 2025



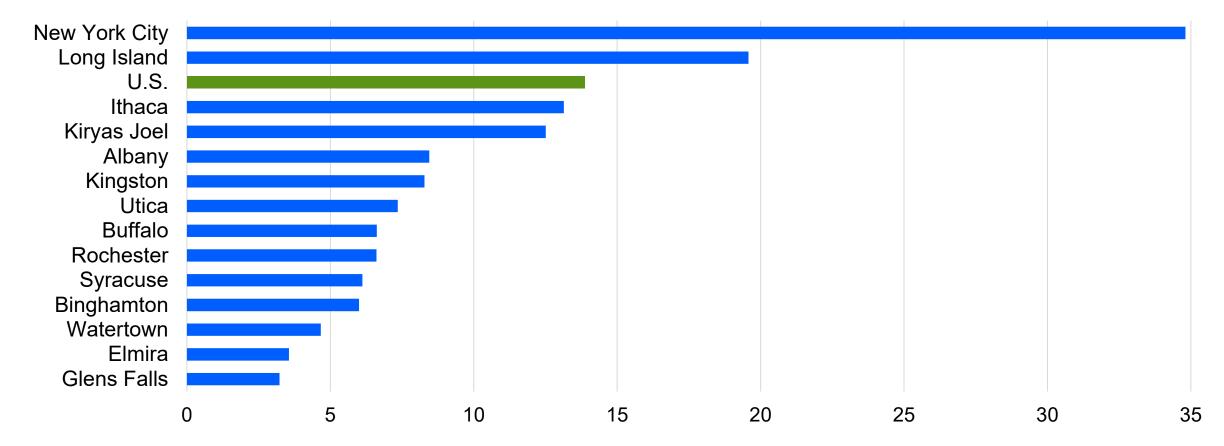
Monthly vehicle crossings over Rainbow and Lewiston-Queenston bridges, ths

Sources: Niagara Falls Bridge Commission, Moody's Analytics

\*Prorated based on the first two wks of the mo

#### Immigrants Play a Crucial Role, Especially in New York City

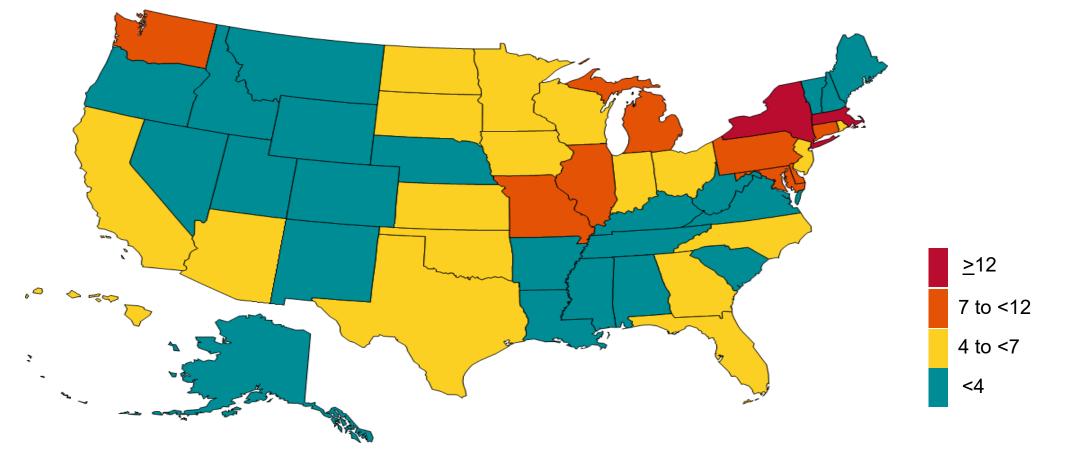
Foreign-born residents as a share of total population, 2019-2023 avg, %



Sources: Census Bureau, Moody's Analytics

#### Diminished International College Enrollment Would Sting New York

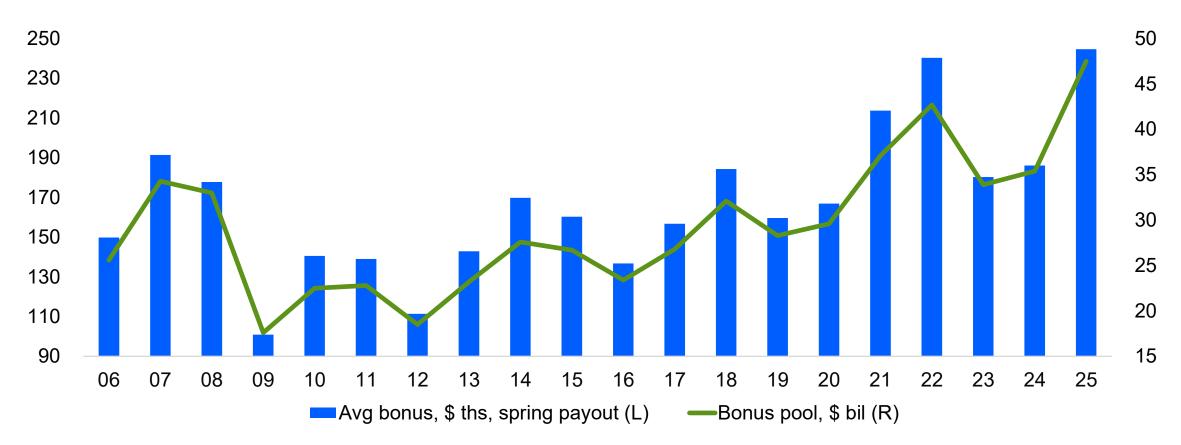
International students as a share of total college and university enrollment, 2022, %



Sources: NAFSA, Education Data Initiative, Moody's Analytics

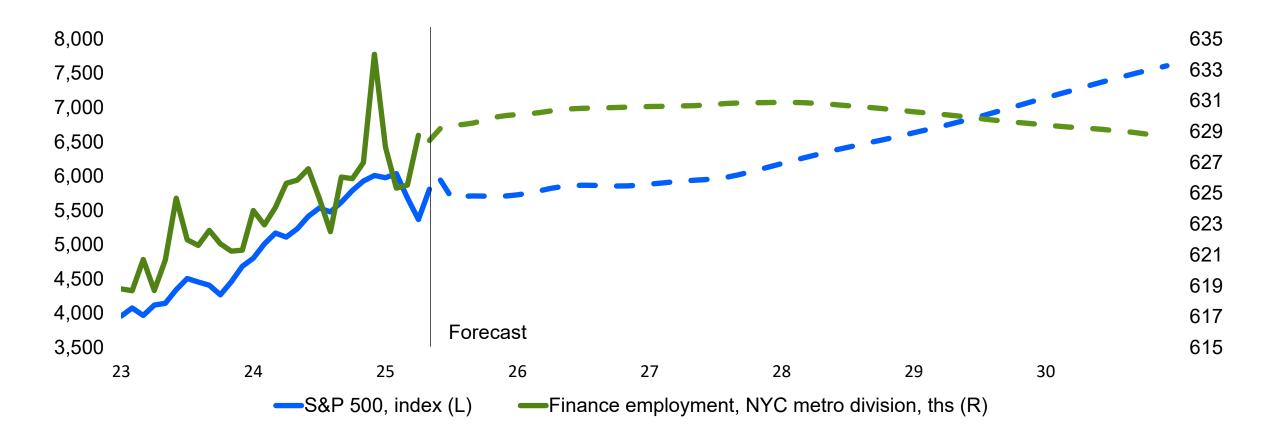
#### Strong 2024 Provided a Spring Boost to Income for Bankers...

Spring Wall Street bonus payouts, \$



Sources: Office of the New York State Comptroller, Moody's Analytics

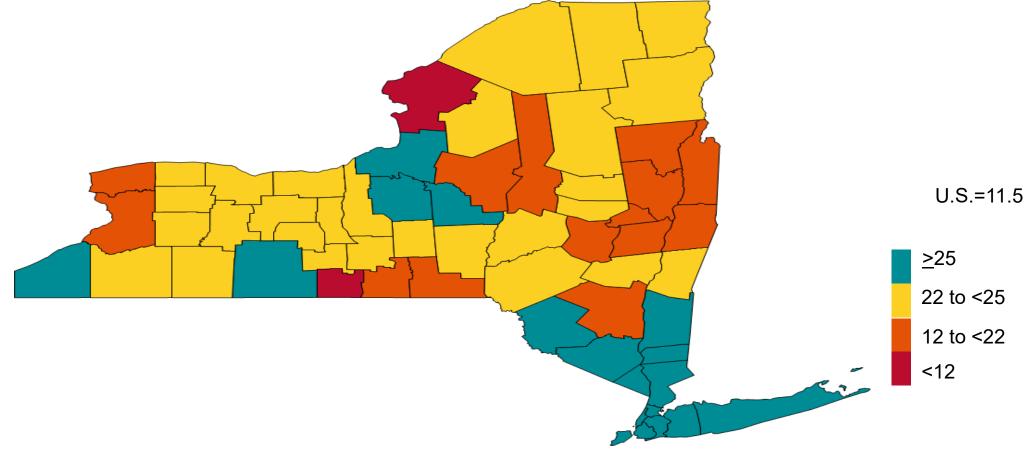
#### ...But Short- and Long-Term Obstacles Abound



Sources: BLS, Standard & Poor's, Moody's Analytics

#### Lack of Inventory Drives Strong House Price Growth, Especially Near NYC...

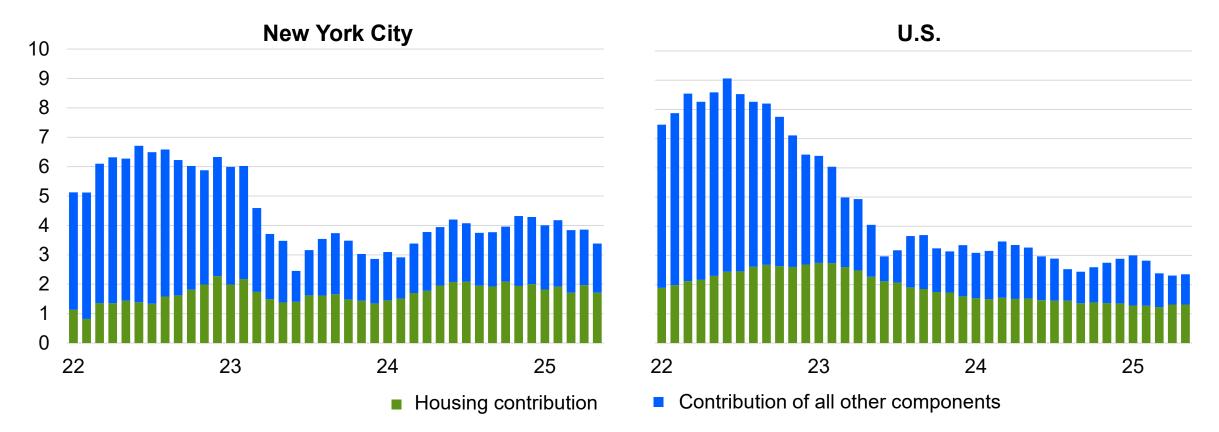
Median single-family house price, % change from 2023Q1 to 2025Q1



Sources: NAR, Moody's Analytics

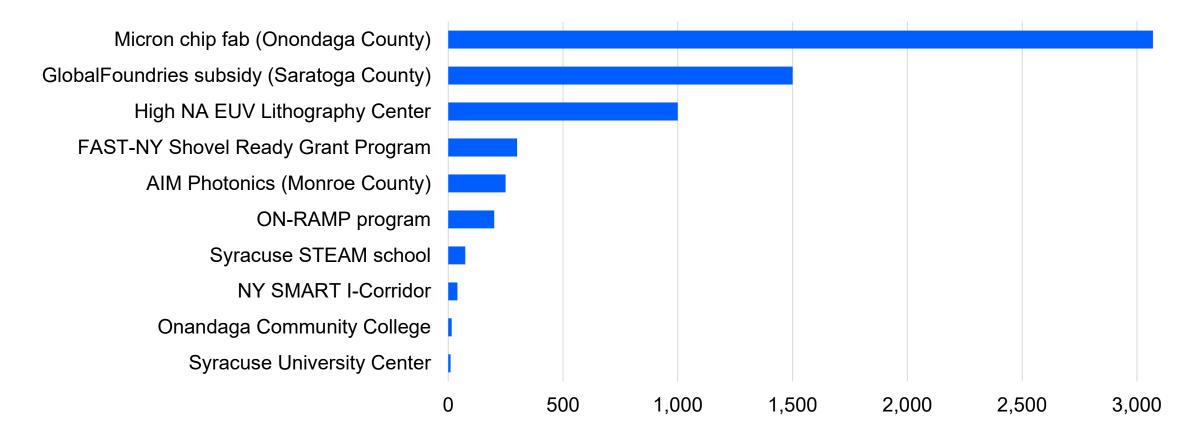
#### ... Which Is the Main Reason Why Inflation Has Proven Stubborn

Consumer price index, % change yr ago, ppt



#### Semiconductor Production Remains a Massive Long-Term Opportunity

Selected public sector investments in New York chip production, \$ ths



Sources: National Institute of Standards and Technology, Moody's Analytics

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